Contents

Volume 152 • Number 1 • January 1, 1994

Update

1 CD Antigens 1993
S. F. Schlossman, L. Boumsell, W. Gilks, J. M. Harlan, T. Kishimoto, C. Morimoto, J. Ritz, S. Shaw, R. L. Silverstein, T. A. Springer, T. F. Tedder, and R. F. Todd

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

3 The Suppressor Factor of T Suppressor Cells Induced by Tolerogenic Conjugates of Ovalbumin and Monomethoxypolyethylene Glycol Is Serologically and Physicochemically Related to the αβ Heterodimer of the T Cell Receptor
Youhai Chen, Masaru Takata, Pradip K. Maiti, Subhra Mohapatra, Shyam S. Mohapatra, and Alec H. Sehon

12 Visualization of the Endogenous NF-κB p50 Subunit in the Nucleus of Follicular Dendritic Cells in Germinal Centers
Jean Feuillard, Marie Körner, Christine Fourcade, Alexandra Costa, Jacques-Louis Binet, Patrice Debré, and Martine Raphael

22 CD40-Activated Surface IgD-Positive Lymphocytes Constitute the Long Term IL-4-Dependent Proliferating B Cell Pool
Laurent Galibert, Isabelle Durand, Jacques Banchereau, and Françoise Rousset

30 Tyrosine Phosphorylation Provides an Obligatory Early Signal for FcγRII-Mediated Endocytosis in the Monocytic Cell Line THP-1
Soosan Ghazizadeh and Howard B. Fleit

42 Both Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase and Phosphatidylinositol 4-Kinase Products Are Increased by Antigen Receptor Signaling in B Cells
Michael R. Gold and Ruedi Aebersold

51 Effects of Syngeneic Anti-IgE Antibodies on the Development of IgE Memory and on the Secondary IgE Response
Seiji Haba and Alfred Nisonoff

58 Recovery of T Cell Populations After Acute Graft-vs-Host Reaction
Frances T. Hakim, Susan Payne, and Gene M. Shearer

65 Identification of Two Vβ7-Specific Viral Superantigens
Leszek Ignatowicz, John W. Kappler, Philippa Marrack, and Mark T. Scherer

72 Epithelial Transcytosis of Monomeric IgA and IgG Cross-linked Through Antigen to Polymeric IgA: A Role for Monomeric Antibodies in the Mucosal Immune System
Charlotte S. Kaetzel, Janet K. Robinson, and Michael E. Lamm

77 Regulation of Cytokine Gene Expression in T Helper Cell Subsets
James A. Lederer, James S. Liou, Marque D. Todd, Laurie H. Glimcher, and Andrew H. Lichtman

87 Immunobiologic and Biochemical Properties of Mutants of Toxic Shock Syndrome Toxin-1
Debra L. Murray, G. Sridhar Prasad, Cathleen A. Earhart, Bettina A. B. Leonard, Barry N. Kreiswirth, Richard P. Novick, Douglas H. Ohlendorf, and Patrick M. Schlievert

96 IL-2-Induced Expression of TTK, a Serine, Threonine, Tyrosine Kinase, Correlates with Cell Cycle Progression
Rosemarie Schmandt, Mary Hill, Antonella Amendola, Gordon B. Mills, and David Hogg

106 Immunodominant Mink Cell Focus-Inducing Murine Leukemia Virus (MuLV)-Encoded CTL Epitope, Identified by its MHC Class I-Binding Motif, Explains MuLV-Type Specificity of MCF-Directed Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes
Alice J. A. M. Sijts, Ferry Ossendorp, Erica A. M. Mengedé, Peter J. van den Elsen, and Cornelis J. M. Melief

117 CD40 Expression in Malignant Plasma Cells: Role in Stimulation of Autocrine IL-6 Secretion by a Human Myeloma Cell Line
Jennifer J. Westendorf, Gregory J. Ahmann, Richard J. Armitage, Melanie K. Spriggs, John A. Lust, Philip R. Greipp, Jerry A. Katzmann, and Diane F. Jelinek

Molecular and Structural Immunology

129 Structural and Immunologic Analysis of Gene Triplications in the Ig Heavy Chain Constant Region Locus
Alfredo Brusco, Umberto Cariota, Andrea Bottaro, Cleide Boccazzi, Alessandro Plebani, Alberto G. Ugazio, Renzo Galanello, Alfred M. van Leeuwen, Gerda G. DeLange, Susanne Depelchin, and Angelo O. Carbonara

136 A Peptide Sequence Mimics the Epitope on the Multideterminant Antigen (Tyr,Glu)-Ala–Lys that Induces the Dominant H10/Vκ1+ Primary Antibody Response
Carol A. Giorgetti and Joan L. Press

146 A Single Engineered Amino Acid Substitution Changes Antibody Fine Specificity
Paul H. Kussie, Behnaz Parhami-Seren, Lawrence J. Wysocki, and Michael N. Margolies

153 Promoter Analysis of an Interferon-Inducible Gene Associated with Macrophage Activation
Charles M. Nicolet and Donna M. Paulnock

163 Scheme for Ranking Potential HLA-A2 Binding Peptides Based on Independent Binding of Individual Peptide Side-Chains
Kenneth C. Parker, Maria A. Bednarek, and John E. Coligan

176 Normal V(D)J Coding Junction Formation in DNA Ligase I Deficiency Syndromes
John H. J. Petrini, John W. Donovan, Catherine Dimare, and David T. Weaver

Host Defense

184 Induction of Protective Immunity to *Haemophilus ducreyi* in the Temperature-Dependent Rabbit Model of Experimental Chancroid
Eric J. Hansen, Sheryl R. Lumbley, James A. Richardson, Bret K. Purcell, Marla K. Stevens, Leslie D. Cope, Jessica Datte, and Justin D. Radolf

193 T and B Epitope Determination and Analysis of Multiple Antigenic Peptides for the *Schistosoma mansoni* Experimental Vaccine Triose-Phosphate Isomerase
Sandra R. Reynolds, Charles E. Dahl, and Donald A. Harn

Inflammation

201 Human Epidermal Langerhans Cells Secrete a Soluble Receptor for IgG (FcγRII/CD32) that Inhibits the Binding of Immune Complexes to $Fc\gamma R^+$ Cells
Anne Astier, Henri de la Salle, Corinne de la Salle, Thomas Bieber, Marie-Emanuelle Esposito-Farese, Monique Freund, Jean-Pierre Cazenave, Wolf-Herman Fridman, Jean-Luc Teillaud, and Daniel Hanau

213 Stem Cell Factor Induces Mast Cell Adhesion to Fibronectin
Jaroslaw Dastych and Dean D. Metcalfe

220 CD11b/CD18 Integrin and a β-glucan Receptor Act in Concert to Induce the Synthesis of Platelet-Activating Factor by Monocytes
Mark R. Elstad, Charles J. Parker, F. Susan Cowley, Linda A. Wilcox, Thomas M. McIntyre, Stephen M. Prescott, and Guy A. Zimmerman

231 A Novel Granulocyte-Derived Peptide with Lipopolysaccharide-Neutralizing Activity
James W. Larrick, Michimasa Hirata, Hui Zheng, Jian Zhong, David Bolin, Jean-Marc Cavaillon, H. Shaw Warren, and Susan C. Wright

241 Production of IL-8 and Monocyte Chemotactic Peptide-1 by Peripheral Blood Monocytes: Disparate Responses to Phytohemagglutinin and Lipopolysaccharide
Janice M. Liebler, Steven L. Kunkel, Marie D. Burdick, Theodore J. Standiford, Mark W. Rolfe, and Robert M. Strieter

250 Stimulation of Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Activity by Different Secretory Stimuli in Rat Basophilic Leukemia Cells
Stefan Offermanns, S. V. Penelope Jones, Evelyn Bombien, and Günter Schultz

262 Signal Transduction Mechanisms for Leukotriene B_4 Induced Hyperadhesiveness of Endothelial Cells for Neutrophils
Jan Palmblad, Richard Lerner, and Stefan H. Larsson

270 Tyrosine Kinase-Dependent Assembly of Actin Plaques Linking FcεR1 Cross-Linking to Increased Cell Substrate Adhesion in RBL-2H3 Tumor Mast Cells
Janet R. Pfeiffer and Janet M. Oliver

280 Characterization of a High Molecular Weight Tumor Necrosis Factor-α mRNA in Influenza A Virus-Infected Macrophages
Hans Sprenger, Michael Bacher, Elefteria Rischkowsky, Armin Bender, Marianne Nain, and Diethard Gemsa

290 Exocytosis of a Subpopulation of Specific Granules Coincides with H_2O_2 Production in Adherent Human Neutrophils
Suzanne J. Suchard and L. A. Boxer

Clinical Immunology

302 Specificity and Class Distribution of FcγR-Specific Autoantibodies in Patients with Autoimmune Disease
Peter Boros, Joseph A. Odin, Jiayun Chen, and Jay C. Unkeless

307 Differential Requirement for Autoantibody-Producing B Cells for Induction of Lymphocytic versus Granulomatous Experimental Autoimmune Thyroiditis
Helen Braley-Mullen, Gordon C. Sharp, and Michael Kyriakos

315 T Cell Receptor Vβ Gene Expression in Monozygotic Twins: Discordance in CD8 Subset and in Disease States
Michael P. Davey, Mary M. Meyer, and Antony C. Bakke

322 Cytolysin Gene Expression in the Islets of Diabetic Biobreeding/Worcester Rats
Zhong Jiang, Joseph Makowiecki, John P. Mordes, and Bruce A. Woda

330 HIV-1 Infection of Human $CD4^+$ T Cells in Vitro: Differential Induction of Apoptosis in These Cells
Seamus J. Martin, Patricia M. Matear, and Annapurna Vyakarnam

343 Induction of Multiple Heart Autoantibodies in Mice with Coxsackievirus B3- and Cardiac Myosin-Induced Autoimmune Myocarditis
D. A. Neumann, N. R. Rose, A. A. Ansari, and A. Herskowitz

351 Inhibition of IgE Production and Normalization of Airways Responsiveness by Sensitized CD8 T Cells in a Mouse Model of Allergen-Induced Sensitization
Harald Renz, Gideon Lack, Joachim Saloga, Reinhard Schwinzer, Katherine Bradley, Joan Loader, Abraham Kupfer, Gary L. Larsen, and Erwin W. Gelfand

361 Regulation of Adhesion Molecule Expression in Kaposi's Sarcoma Cells
Jing Yang, Yuelin Xu, Cheng Zhu, M. Kelly Hagan, Thomas Lawley, and Margaret K. Offermann

375 Author Index

376 Erratum

377 Information for Contributors

379 Submission Form

380 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 2 • January 15, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

381 TAP (Transporter Associated with Antigen Processing)-Independent Presentation of Endogenously Synthesized Peptides Is Enhanced by Endoplasmic Reticulum Insertion Sequences Located at the Amino- but not Carboxyl-Terminus of the Peptide
Igor Bacik, Josephine H. Cox, Robert Anderson, Jonathan W. Yewdell, and Jack R. Bennink

388 Characterization and Function of the NKR-P1^{dim}/T Cell Receptor-$\alpha\beta^+$ Subset of Rat T Cells
Cynthia Brissette-Storkus, Christina L. Kaufman, Lory Pasewicz, Hallie M. Worsey, Robert Lakomy, Suzanne T. Ildstad, and William H. Chambers

397 T Cell Activation Results in Physical Modification of the Mouse CD8β Chain
Lucia G. Casabó, Clio Mamalaki, Dimitris Kioussis, and Rose Zamoyska

405 Effect of Anti-CD4 on CD4 Subsets: I. Anti-CD4 Preferentially Deletes Resting, Naive CD4 Cells and Spares Activated CD4 Cells
Jacqueline H. Chace, John S. Cowdery, and Elizabeth H. Field

413 Immunity to MHC Class I Antigen after Direct DNA Transfer into Skeletal Muscle
Edward K. Geissler, Jue Wang, John H. Fechner, Jr., William J. Burlingham, and Stuart J. Knechtle

422 Expression of Tenascin in Thymus and Thymic Nonlymphoid Cells
Timothy J. Hemesath and Kari Stefansson

429 Monocytes Provide a Novel Costimulatory Signal to T Cells That Is Not Mediated by the CD28/B7 Interaction
Julia G. Johnson and Marc K. Jenkins

438 Ligation of CD40 Induces Sterile Transcripts of Multiple Ig H Chain Isotypes in Human B Cells
Michele D. Jumper, Judy B. Splawski, Peter E. Lipsky, and Katheryn Meek

446 Long Term Activation of Natural Killer Cells Results in Modulation of β_1-Integrin Expression and Function
Fabrizio Mainiero, Angela Gismondi, Michele Milella, Stefania Morrone, Gabriella Palmieri, Mario Piccoli, Luigi Frati, and Angela Santoni

455 Extrathymic Expression of the Intracellular Hepatitis B Core Antigen Results in T Cell Tolerance in Transgenic Mice
David R. Milich, Joyce E. Jones, Janice L. Hughes, Toshiyuki Maruyama, Jennifer Price, Ian Melhado, and Frank Jirik

467 Inducible Binding of Human Lymphocytes to Hyaluronate Via CD44 Does Not Require Cytoskeleton Association but Does Require New Protein Synthesis
Shinya Murakami, Yoshio Shimabukuro, Yasuo Miki, Teruyuki Saho, Eiji Hino, Daisaburo Kasai, Takenori Nozaki, Yutaka Kusumoto, and Hiroshi Okada

478 Mechanism of Virus-Induced Ig Subclass Shifts
Lien Nguyen, David M. Knipe, and Robert W. Finberg

485 Increased Proliferation, Cytotoxicity, and Gene Expression after Stimulation of Human Peripheral Blood T Lymphocytes through a Surface Ganglioside (GD3)
Yoko Norihisa, Daniel W. McVicar, Paritosh Ghosh, Alan N. Houghton, Dan L. Longo, Stephen P. Creekmore, Trevor Blake, John R. Ortaldo, and Howard A. Young

496 Environmental Signals Influencing Expression of the IFN-γ Receptor on Human T Cells Control Whether IFN-γ Promotes Proliferation or Apoptosis
Francesco Novelli, Francesco Di Pierro, Paola Francia di Celle, Sabrina Bertini, Paola Affaticati, Gianni Garotta, and Guido Forni

505 Urokinase Receptor: An Activation Antigen in Human T Lymphocytes
Anders Nykjær, Bjarne Møller, Robert F. Todd III, Tove Christensen, Peter A. Andreasen, Jørgen Gliemann, and Claus Munck Petersen

517 Expression and Function of CD7 Molecule on Human Natural Killer Cells
Hannah Rabinowich, Luminita Pricop, Ronald B. Herberman, and Theresa L. Whiteside

527 Isolation and Characterization of $CD6^-$ T Cells from Peripheral Blood
Robert A. Rasmussen, Susan L. Counts, John F. Daley, and Stuart F. Schlossman

537 Conditional Ablation of Dendritic Cells in Transgenic Mice
Benoît Salomon, Patrick Lorès, Catherine Pioche, Paul Racz, Jacques Jami, and David Klatzmann

549 Helper-Cytotoxic T Lymphocyte (CTL) Determinant Linkage Required for Priming of Anti-HIV $CD8^+$ CTL in Vivo with Peptide Vaccine Constructs
Mutsunori Shirai, C. David Pendleton, Jeffrey Ahlers, Toshiyuki Takeshita, Mark Newman, and Jay A. Berzofsky

557 Expression of Bruton's Agammaglobulinemia Tyrosine Kinase Gene, *BTK*, Is Selectively Down-Regulated in T Lymphocytes and Plasma Cells
C. I. Edvard Smith, Berivan Baskin, Patricia Humire-Greiff, Jian-nian Zhou, Per G. Olsson, Hina S. Maniar, Peter Kjellén, John D. Lambris, Birger Christensson, Lennart Hammarström, David Bentley, David Vetrie, Khalid B. Islam, Igor Vořechovský, and Paschalis Sideras

566 Autocrine Stimulation of B Lymphocytes by a Platelet-Activating Factor Receptor Agonist, 1-Palmitoyl-2-acetoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phosphocholine
Attila Tordai, Richard A. Franklin, Chris Johnson, Bruce D. Mazer, Keith L. Clay, and Erwin W. Gelfand

574 Functional Analysis of Human FcγRII (CD32) Isoforms Expressed in B Lymphocytes
Ingrid E. Van Den Herik-Oudijk, Nomdo A. C. Westerdaal, Niek V. Henriquez, Peter J. A. Capel, and Jan G. J. Van De Winkel

586 Expansion/Deletion of Mature T Cells Exposed to Endogenous Superantigens In Vivo
Susan R. Webb, Jane Hutchinson, Kris Hayden, and Jonathan Sprent

598 CD40 Molecules Induce Down-Modulation and Endocytosis of T Cell Surface T Cell-B Cell Activating Molecule/CD40-L: Potential Role in Regulating Helper Effector Function
Michael J. Yellin, Kimberly Sippel, Giorgio Inghirami, Lori R. Covey, Julie J. Lee, Joseph Sinning, Edward A. Clark, Leonard Chess, and Seth Lederman

Molecular and Structural Immunology

609 Kinetics and Specificity of Peptide-MHC Class II Complex Displacement Reactions
Anton I. P. M. de Kroon and Harden M. McConnell

620 Endogenous Peptides with Distinct Amino Acid Anchor Residue Motifs Bind to HLA-A1 and HLA-B8
Marianne DiBrino, Kenneth C. Parker, Joseph Shiloach, Richard V. Turner, Tomiko Tsuchida, Mark Garfield, William E. Biddison, and John E. Coligan

632 Neonatal V_H, D, and J_H Gene Usage in Rabbit B Lineage Cells
Martha L. Friedman, Chainarong Tunyaplin, Shi Kang Zhai, and Katherine L. Knight

642 Identification of a Protein, SPY75, with Repetitive Helix-Turn-Helix Motifs and an SH3 Domain as a Major Substrate for Protein Tyrosine Kinase(s) Activated by FcεRI Cross-Linking
Hiromi Fukamachi, Nobuo Yamada, Toru Miura, Takashi Kato, Masaharu Ishikawa, Erich Gulbins, Amnon Altman, Yuko Kawakami, and Toshiaki Kawakami

653 The Fifth Domain of β_2-Glycoprotein I Contains a Phospholipid Binding Site (Cys281-Cys288) and a Region Recognized by Anticardiolipin Antibodies
John Hunt and Steven Krilis

660 Structural Analysis of the Human V_H Locus Using Nonrepetitive Intergenic Probes and Repetitive Sequence Probes: Evidence for Recent Reshuffling
Ryusuke Matsumura, Fumihiko Matsuda, Hitoshi Nagaoka, Junji Fujikura, Euy Kyun Shin, Yosho Fukita, Makoto Haino, and Tasuku Honjo

667 Molecular Analysis of Mercury-Induced Antinucleolar Antibodies in H-2^s Mice
Marc Monestier, Michele J. Losman, Kristine E. Novick, and John P. Aris

676 Characterization of DAF-2, A High Molecular Weight Form of Decay-Accelerating Factor (DAF; CD55), as a Covalently Cross-Linked Dimer of DAF-1
Michael W. Nickells, Jose I. Alvarez, Douglas M. Lublin, and John P. Atkinson

686 Direct Sequence Identification and Kinetic Analysis of an MHC Class I-Restricted *Listeria monocytogenes* CTL Epitope
Eric G. Pamer

695 Production Of Mouse V/Human C Chimeric κ Genes By Homologous Recombination In Hybridoma Cells: Analysis of Vector Design and Recombinant Gene Expression
Wenyong Sun, Jing Xiong, and Marc J. Shulman

705 Structure-Function Analysis of Human IFN-α: Mapping of a Conformational Epitope by Homologue Scanning
Linfa Wang, Paul J. Hertzog, Maria Galanis, Maree L. Overall, Gary J. Waine, and Anthony W. Linnane

Host Defense

716 Cerebral Expression of Multiple Cytokine Genes in Mice with Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis
Iain L. Campbell, Monte V. Hobbs, Phillip Kemper, and Michael B. A. Oldstone

724 Effect of Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor on Rat Alveolar Macrophage Anticryptococcal Activity in Vitro
Gwo-Hsiao Chen, Jeffrey L. Curtis, Christopher H. Mody, Paul J. Christensen, Lori R. Armstrong, and Galen B. Toews

735 Protective Immunity Linked with a Distinct Developmental Stage of a Filarial Parasite
Wilhelm F. Eisenbeiss, Heiko Apfel, and Thomas F. Meyer

743 Complement Receptor-Mediated Uptake and Tumor Necrosis Factor-α-Mediated Growth Inhibition of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* by Human Alveolar Macrophages
Christina S. Hirsch, Jerrold J. Ellner, David G. Russell, and Elizabeth A. Rich

754 Differential Recognition of Murine Tumor-Associated Oncofetal Transplantation Antigen and Individually Specific Tumor Transplantation Antigens by Syngeneic Cloned BALB/c and RFM Mouse T Cells
James W. Rohrer, Shirley D. Rohrer, Adel Barsoum, and Joseph H. Coggin, Jr.

Inflammation

765 Transforming Growth Factor-β1 Inhibits Inflammatory Cytokine-Induced C3 Gene Expression in Astrocytes
Scott R. Barnum and Jennifer L. Jones

774 Differences between Human Eosinophils and Neutrophils in the Function and Expression of Sialic Acid-Containing Counterligands for E-Selectin
Bruce S. Bochner, Sherry A. Sterbinsky, Carol A. Bickel, Sabine Werfel, Michael Wein, and Walter Newman

783 Tyrosine-Containing Activation Motif-Dependent Phagocytosis in Mast Cells
Marc Daëron, Odile Malbec, Christian Bonnerot, Sylvain Latour, David M. Segal, and Wolf H. Fridman

793 Receptor-Dependent Internalization of Platelet-Activating Factor
Norma P. Gerard and Craig Gerard

801 Regulatory Interaction of N-Formyl Peptide Chemoattractant Receptors with the Membrane Skeleton in Human Neutrophils
Karl-Norbert Klotz, Kristine L. Krotec, Jeannie Gripentrog, and Algirdas J. Jesaitis

811 FcγR-Mediated Endocytosis and Expression of Cell Surface FcγRIIb1 and FcγRIIb2 by Mouse Bone Marrow Culture-Derived Progenitor Mast Cells
Robert B. Lobell, K. Frank Austen, and Howard R. Katz

819 Substance P Enhances the Secretion of Tumor Necrosis Factor-α from Neuroglial Cells Stimulated with Lipopolysaccharide
Judith Luber-Narod, Reinhard Kage, and Susan E. Leeman

825 Taxol Provides a Second Signal for Murine Macrophage Tumoricidal Activity
Carl L. Manthey, Pin-Yu Perera, Cindy A. Salkowski, and Stefanie N. Vogel

832 Requirements for L-Selectin in Neutrophil-Mediated Lung Injury in Rats
Michael S. Mulligan, Masayuki Miyasaka, Takuya Tamatani, Michael L. Jones, and Peter A. Ward

841 Signal Transduction Pathways Mediating Astrocyte IL-6 Induction by IL-1β and Tumor Necrosis Factor-α
J. Gavin Norris, Li-Ping Tang, Shaun M. Sparacio, and Etty N. Benveniste

851 Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor Enhances 5-Lipoxygenase Levels in Human Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes
Marc Pouliot, Patrick P. McDonald, Leila Khamzina, Pierre Borgeat, and Shaun R. McColl

859 Bacterial Endotoxin Regulation of Cytokine Receptors on Murine Bone Marrow Cells: in Vivo and in Vitro Study
Jae-Hung Shieh, Robert H. F. Peterson, and Malcolm A. S. Moore

867 Leukotrienes in Renal Transplant Rejection in Rats: Distinct Roles for Leukotriene B_4 and Peptidoleukotrienes in the Pathogenesis of Allograft injury
Robert F. Spurney, Sherif Ibrahim, David Butterly, Paul E. Klotman, Fred Sanfilippo, and Thomas M. Coffman

877 Modulation of Thrombospondin Receptor Expression During HL-60 Cell Differentiation
Suzanne J. Suchard, Pamela J. Mansfield, and Vishva M. Dixit

Clinical Immunology

890 Endogenous Systemic IFN-γ Has a Protective Role against Ocular Autoimmunity in Mice
Rachel R. Caspi, Chi-Chao Chan, Barry G. Grubbs, Phyllis B. Silver, Barbara Wiggert, Cameron F. Parsa, Sina Bahmanyar, Alfons Billiau, and Hubertine Heremans

900 Soluble FcγRIIIa Is Present in Plasma and Is Derived from Natural Killer Cells
Masja de Haas, Marion Kleijer, Robyn M. Minchinton, Dirk Roos, and Albert E. G. Kr. von dem Borne

908 Class II-Restricted T Cell Responses in Theiler's Murine Encephalomyelitis Virus-Induced Demyelinating Disease: V. Mapping of a Dominant Immunopathologic VP2 T Cell Epitope in Susceptible SJL/J Mice
Sheila J. Gerety, William J. Karpus, A. Ross Cubbon, Rajendra G. Goswami, M. Kathleen Rundell, Jeffrey D. Peterson, and Stephen D. Miller

919 Class II-Restricted T Cell Responses in Theiler's Murine Encephalomyelitis Virus-Induced Demyelinating Disease: VI. Potentiation of Demyelination with and Characterization of an Immunopathologic $CD4^+$ T Cell Line Specific for an Immunodominant VP2 Epitope
Sheila J. Gerety, M. Kathleen Rundell, Mauro C. Dal Canto, and Stephen D. Miller

930 Identification of Autoantibody Epitopes of Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase in Stiff-Man Syndrome Patients
Linsong Li, William A. Hagopian, H. Robert Brashear, Terri Daniels, and Åke Lernmark

935 IL-6-Anti-IL-6 Autoantibody Complexes with IL-6 Activity in Sera from some Patients with Systemic Sclerosis
Hiroshi Suzuki, Hiroyuki Takemura, Kazuyuki Yoshizaki, Yasuo Koishihara, Yoshiyuki Ohsugi, Akira Okano, Yukio Akiyama, Takeshi Tojo, Tadamitsu Kishimoto, and Heihachiro Kashiwagi

943 Induction of IL-6 Gene Expression in Kaposi's Sarcoma Cells
Jing Yang, M. Kelly Hagan, and Margaret K. Offermann

957 Author Index

960 Information for Contributors

962 Submission Form

963 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 3 • February 1, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

965 Up-Regulation of the MHC Class II Molecules on B Cells by Peptide Ligands
Babita Agrawal, Ester Fraga, Kevin Kane, and Bhagirath Singh

976 Effects of CD45 on NF-κB: Implications for Replication of HIV-1
Andreas Baur, Steven Garber, and B. Matija Peterlin

984 Effects of Human T Lymphocyte Activation on Inosine Monophosphate Dehydrogenase Expression
Jennifer S. Dayton, Tullia Lindsten, Craig B. Thompson, and Beverly S. Mitchell

992 Relationship Between Multiple Biologic Effects of Rapamycin and the Inhibition of pp70S6 Protein Kinase Activity: Analysis in Mutant Clones of a T Cell Lymphoma
Francis J. Dumont, Anne Altmeyer, Carolyn Kastner, Paul A. Fischer, Katherine Paige Lemon, Jongkyeong Chung, John Blenis, and Mary Jo Staruch

1004 Cells of Th2 Cytokine Phenotype Prevent LPS-Induced Lethality during Murine Graft-versus-Host Reaction: Regulation of Cytokines and $CD8^+$ Lymphoid Engraftment
Daniel H. Fowler, Kazuhiro Kurasawa, Anne Husebekk, Peter A. Cohen, and Ronald E. Gress

1014 Ligation of CD45 on B Cells Can Facilitate Production of Secondary Ig Isotypes
Anna George, Satyajit Rath, Kushroo E. Shroff, Michael Wang, and Jeannine M. Durdik

1022 Thymic Epithelial Cell Lines That Mediate Positive Selection Can Also Induce Thymocyte Clonal Deletion
Patrice Hugo, John W. Kappler, Dale I. Godfrey, and Philippa C. Marrack

1032 Tissue-Specific Expression of Messenger RNAs Encoding Endogenous Viral Superantigens
Christopher D. Jarvis, Ronald N. Germain, Gordon L. Hager, Melissa Damschroder, and Louis A. Matis

1039 Expression of *Mtv-7 sag* Gene in Vivo Using a Retroviral Vector Results in Selective Inactivation of Superantigen Reactive T Cells
Joonsoo Kang, Eiji Ido, Judy Pawling, Ulrich Beutner, Brigitte T. Huber, and Nobumichi Hozumi

1047 Effects of IL-12 on in Vivo Cytokine Gene Expression and Ig Isotype Selection
Suzanne C. Morris, Kathleen B. Madden, Jeffrey J. Adamovicz, William C. Gause, Brian R. Hubbard, Maurice K. Gately, and Fred D. Finkelman

1057 Cytotoxic Lymphocyte Granzymes Trigger a Target Cell Internal Disintegration Pathway Leading to Cytolysis and DNA Breakdown
Hiroo Nakajima and Pierre A. Henkart

1064 Redox Mechanism as Alternative to Ligand Binding for Receptor Activation Delivering Disregulated Cellular Signals
Izumi Nakashima, Mei-yi Pu, Akira Nishizaki, Idris Rosila, Li Ma, Yoshiaki Katano, Kozo Ohkusu, S. M. Jamshedur Rahman, Ken-ichi Isobe, Michinari Hamaguchi, and Keisuke Saga

1072 Unique Phenotype and Distinct TCR Vβ Repertoire in Human Peripheral Blood $\alpha\beta TCR^+$, $CD4^-$, and $CD8^-$ Double Negative T Cells
Tim Niehues, Beena Gulwani-Akolkar, Pradip N. Akolkar, Wil Tax, and Jack Silver

1082 Peptide Binding to Surface Class II Molecules Is the Major Pathway of Formation of Immunogenic Class II-Peptide Complexes for Viable Antigen Presenting Cells
Neal R. Nygard, Karen S. Giacoletto, Christine Bono, John Gorka, Surekha Kompelli, and Benjamin D. Schwartz

1094 IL-13 Induces Proliferation, Ig Isotype Switching, and Ig Synthesis by Immature Human Fetal B Cells
Juha Punnonen and Jan E. de Vries

1103 Reduction of CTL Antipeptide Response Mediated by $CD8^+$ Cells Whose Class I MHC Can Bind the Peptide
Suryaprakash R. Sambhara and Richard G. Miller

1110 Immunization with Soluble Hepatitis B Virus Surface Protein Elicits Murine H-2 Class I-Restricted $CD8^+$ Cytotoxic T Lymphocyte Responses In Vivo
Reinhold Schirmbeck, Karl Melber, Andreas Kuhröber, Zbigniew A. Janowicz, and Jörg Reimann

1120 Tissue-Specific Regulation of IL-4 mRNA Expression in Human Tonsil
Heather Secrist, Maureen Egan, and Marion G. Peters

1127 Fas Antigen Is the Major Target Molecule for $CD4^+$ T Cell-Mediated Cytotoxicity
Thomas Stalder, Sinuhe Hahn, and Peter Erb

1134 The Novel mAb QR6.6 Detects a Surface Molecule on Immature Thymocytes and Inhibits Their Proliferation on Thymic Epithelial Cells
Hiroo Tamura, Hiroyuki Kuzuhara, Tamotsu Takeuchi, and Hiroshi Yamamoto

1141 In Vitro Maturation of Human Neonatal CD4 T Lymphocytes: I. Induction of IL-4-Producing Cells after Long-Term Culture in the Presence of IL-4 Plus Either IL-2 or IL-12
Chang You Wu, Christian E. Demeure, Maurice Gately, Frank Podlaski, Hans Yssel, Mamoru Kiniwa, and Guy Delespesse

1154 Stimulator Cell Type Influences the Response of T Cells to Staphylococcal Enterotoxins
Junji Yagi, Takehiko Uchiyama, and Charles A. Janeway, Jr.

1163 MHC-Encoded Proteasome Subunits LMP2 and LMP7 Are Not Required for Efficient Antigen Presentation
Jonathan Yewdell, Cheryl Lapham, Igor Bacik, Thomas Spies, and Jack Bennink

Molecular and Structural Immunology

1171 Mechanism of Differential Regulation of IL-2 in Murine Th1 and Th2 T Cell Subsets: 1. Induction of IL-2 Transcription in Th2 Cells by Up-regulation of Transcription Factors with the Protein Synthesis Initiation Factor 4E
Shirish S. Barve, Donald A. Cohen, Arrigo De Benedetti, Robert E. Rhoads, and Alan M. Kaplan

1182 Cloning, Genomic Organization, and Chromosomal Localization of the *Scya5* Gene Encoding the Murine Chemokine RANTES
Theodore M. Danoff, Peter A. Lalley, Young S. Chang, Peter S. Heeger, and Eric G. Neilson

1190 Testing the Importance of Each Residue in a HLA-B27-Binding Peptide Using Monoclonal Antibodies
Toru Fukazawa, Jun Wang, Feng Huang, Juan Wen, Dolly Tyan, Kristina M. Williams, Richard B. Raybourne, and David Tak Yan Yu

1197 A Monoclonal Antibody That Recognizes HLA-B27 in the Context of Peptides
Jun Wang, David T. Y. Yu, Toru Fukazawa, Herbert Kellner, Juan Wen, Xiao-Kuan Cheng, Gabrielle Roth, Kristina M. Williams, and Richard B. Raybourne

1206 Mapping of Amino Acid Residues in the $C\mu3$ Domain of Mouse IgM Important in Macromolecular Assembly and Complement-Dependent Cytolysis
Sudha Arya, Frieda Chen, Stefan Spycher, David E. Isenman, Marc J. Shulman, and Robert H. Painter

1213 Analysis of Mutant HLA-A2 Molecules: Differential Effects on Peptide Binding and CTL Recognition
Lynda G. Tussey, Masanori Matsui, Sarah Rowland-Jones, Robert Warburton, Jeffrey A. Frelinger, and Andrew McMichael

1222 Influence of Coding Region Polymorphism on the Peripheral Expression of a Human TCR $V\beta$ Gene
Christine S. Vissinga, Patrick Charmley, and Patrick Concannon

1228 The Mouse CD69 Gene: Structure, Expression, and Mapping to the NK Gene Complex
Steven F. Ziegler, Steven D. Levin, Lisabeth Johnson, Neal G. Copeland, Debra J. Gilbert, Nancy A. Jenkins, Elizabeth Baker, Grant R. Sutherland, Andrew L. Feldhaus, and Fred Ramsdell

Host Defense

1237 Changes in Cell Adhesion Molecule Expression on T Cells Associated with Systemic Virus Infection
Ellen Christina Andersson, Jan Pravsgaard Christensen, Ole Marker, and Allan Randrup Thomsen

1246 Human Microglial Cell Defense against *Toxoplasma gondii:* The Role of Cytokines
Chun C. Chao, Genya Gekker, Shuxian Hu, and Phillip K. Peterson

1253 Effects of IL-12 on the Response and Susceptibility to Experimental Viral Infections
Jordan S. Orange, Stanley F. Wolf, and Christine A. Biron

1265 Human Monocyte Infection by *Leishmania (Viannia) panamensis:* Role of Complement Receptors and Correlation of Susceptibility In Vitro with Clinical Phenotype
Sara Robledo, Anne Wozencraft, Anais Zully Valencia, and Nancy Saravia

1277 Stimulation of Tumor-Draining Lymph Node Cells with Superantigenic Staphylococcal Toxins Leads to the Generation of Tumor-Specific Effector T Cells
Suyu Shu, Robert A. Krinock, Takafumi Matsumura, Jeffrey J. Sussman, Bernard A. Fox, Alfred E. Chang, and David S. Terman

1289 Intracerebral Cytokine mRNA Expression During Fatal and Nonfatal Alphavirus Encephalitis Suggests a Predominant Type 2 T Cell Response
Steven L. Wesselingh, Beth Levine, Robert J. Fox, Steven Choi, and Diane E. Griffin

Inflammation

1298 Macrophage Inflammatory Protein-1α and Monocyte Chemoattractant Peptide-1 Elicit Immediate and Late Cutaneous Reactions and Activate Murine Mast Cells In Vivo
Rafeul Alam, Dhruv Kumar, Diedra Anderson-Walters, and Patricia A. Forsythe

1304 TNF-α Binds to the N-Terminal Domain of Fibronectin and Augments the β_1-Integrin-Mediated Adhesion of $CD4^+$ T lymphocytes to the Glycoprotein
Ronen Alon, Liora Cahalon, Rami Hershkoviz, Dalia Elbaz, Boris Reizis, David Wallach, Steven K. Akiyama, Kenneth M. Yamada, and Ofer Lider

1314 Metalloprotease and Serine Protease Are Involved in Cleavage of CD43, CD44, and CD16 from Stimulated Human Granulocytes: Induction of Cleavage of L-Selectin Via CD16
Vladimír Bažil and Jack L. Strominger

1323 The Induction of Persistence of I-A Expression by Macrophages from Bcg^r Mice Occurs Via a Protein Kinase C-Dependent Pathway
David Brown, Mary Faris, Mary Hilburger, and Bruce S. Zwilling

1332 Characteristics of a Novel Low Affinity Complement C3dg-Binding Protein of Human Platelets
Haiming Chen, Jihan Marjan, Alison D. Cox, and Dana V. Devine

1339 Substance P Increases Neutrophil Adhesion to Bronchial Epithelial Cells
Virginia DeRose, Richard A. Robbins, R. Michael Snider, John R. Spurzem, Geoffrey M. Thiele, Stephen I. Rennard, and Israel Rubinstein

1347 Inhibition of TNF by a TNF Receptor Immunoadhesin: Comparison to an Anti-TNF Monoclonal Antibody
M. Haak-Frendscho, S. A. Marsters, J. Mordenti, S. Brady, N. A. Gillett, S. A. Chen, and A. Ashkenazi

1354 Macrophage-Colony-Stimulating Factor Expression by Anti-CD45 Stimulated Human Monocytes Is Transcriptionally Up-Regulated by IL-1β and Inhibited by IL-4 and IL-10
Marion F. Gruber, Claudia C. Williams, and Theresa L. Gerrard

1362 Adherence of Neutrophils Induces Release of Soluble Tumor Necrosis Factor Receptor Forms
Mikael Lantz, Flemming Björnberg, Inge Olsson, and Johan Richter

1370 Involvement of a Botulinum Toxin-Sensitive 22-kDa G Protein in Stimulated Exocytosis of Human Neutrophils
Jayasree Nath, Annette Powledge, and Daniel G. Wright

1380 Neutrophil Elicitation in the Reverse Passive Arthus Reaction: Complement-Dependent and -Independent Mast Cell Involvement
Bernard F. Ramos, Yan Zhang, and Barbara A. Jakschik

1385 A Role for Lectin Interactions During Human Neutrophil Aggregation
Yvan P. Rochon, Scott I. Simon, Eric B. Lynam, and Larry A. Sklar

1394 Differential Roles for Triglyceride and Phospholipid Pools of Arachidonic Acid in Human Lung Macrophages
Massimo Triggiani, Alfonso Oriente, and Gianni Marone

1404 Decay-Accelerating Factor on Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells: Its Histamine-Induced Expression and Spontaneous Rapid Shedding from the Cell Surface
Shoutaro Tsuji, Kazuhiko Kaji, and Shigeharu Nagasawa

1411 IFN and Virus-Inducible Expression of an Immediate Early Gene, *crg-2/IP-10*, and a Delayed Gene, *I-Aα*, in Astrocytes and Microglia
Padmavathy Vanguri and Joshua M. Farber

1419 Retinoic Acid Inhibition of IL-1-Induced IL-6 Production by Human Lung Fibroblasts
Ralph J. Zitnik, Robert M. Kotloff, Jamshid Latifpour, Tao Zheng, Narda L. Whiting, Jason Schwalb, and Jack A. Elias

Clinical Immunology

1430 V_H and V_κ Segment Structure of Anti-Insulin IgG Autoantibodies in Patients with Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus: Evidence for Somatic Selection
Hideyuki Ikematsu, Yuji Ichiyoshi, Edward W. Schettino, Minoru Nakamura, and Paolo Casali

1442 Molecular Analysis of IgA Deficiency: Evidence for Impaired Switching to IgA
Khalid B. Islam, Berivan Baskin, Lars Nilsson, Lennart Hammarström, Paschalis Sideras, and C. I. Edvard Smith

1453 B Cells Process and Present Lupus Autoantigens that Initiate Autoimmune T Cell Responses
Mark J. Mamula, Saeed Fatenejad, and Joe Craft

1462 T Cell Receptor α-Chain Repertoire of Pathogenic Autoantibody-Inducing T Cells in Lupus Mice
Changchuin Mao, Gamal E. Osman, Sharlene Adams, and Syamal K. Datta

1471 Induction of Autoimmune Disease in Mice by Germline Alteration of the T Cell Receptor Gene Expression
Shimon Sakaguchi, Thomas H. Ermak, Masaaki Toda, Leslie J. Berg, William Ho, Barbara Fazekas de St. Groth, Per A. Peterson, Noriko Sakaguchi, and Mark M. Davis

1485 Variable Regions of Ig Heavy Chain Genes Encoding Antithyrotropin Receptor Antibodies of Patients with Graves' Disease
Euy Kyun Shin, Takashi Akamizu, Fumihiko Matsuda, Hideo Sugawa, Junji Fujikura, Toru Mori, and Tasuku Honjo

1493 Cardiac Antigen-Specific Autoantibody Production is Associated with Cardiomyopathy in *Trypanosoma cruzi*-Infected Mice
Randal S. Tibbetts, Thomas S. McCormick, Edwin C. Rowland, Stephen D. Miller, and David M. Engman

1501 Author Index

1503 Information for Contributors

1505 Submission Form

1506 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 4 • February 15, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

1509 Premature Escape of Double-Positive Thymocytes to the Periphery of Young Mice: Possible Role in Autoimmunity
Adriana Bonomo, Patricia J. Kehn, and Ethan M. Shevach

1515 In Vitamin A Deficiency Multiple Mechanisms Establish a Regulatory T Helper Cell Imbalance with Excess Th1 and Insufficient Th2 Function
Margherita T. Cantorna, Faye E. Nashold, and Colleen E. Hayes

1523 CD40 Preferentially Costimulates Activation of $CD4^+$ T Lymphocytes
Mark Cayabyab, Joseph H. Phillips, and Lewis L. Lanier

1532 IL-6-Induced Calmodulin-Dependent Protein Phosphorylation in B9 Hybridoma Cells
Inpyo Choi, Woo-Jin Na, Hyung-Sik Kang, and Kwang-Ho Pyun

1538 Adjuvant-Free In Vivo Targeting: Antigen Delivery by α_2-Macroglobulin Enhances Antibody Formation
Charleen T. Chu, Tim D. Oury, Jan J. Enghild, and Salvatore V. Pizzo

1546 Heat Shock Enhances Antigen Processing and Accelerates the Formation of Compact Class II $\alpha\beta$ Dimers
Bruno Cristau, Peter H. Schafer, and Susan K. Pierce

1557 Functional Distinctions between MRL-*lpr* and MRL-*gld* Lymphocytes: Normal Cells Reverse the *gld* but not *lpr* Immunoregulatory Defect
Rachel Ettinger, Julia K. M. Wang, Paola Bossu, Kirk Papas, Charles L. Sidman, Abul K. Abbas, and Ann Marshak-Rothstein

1569 T Cell Recognition of Somatically-Generated Ab Diversity
Margaret C. Eyerman and Larry Wysocki

1578 Structural Requirements for Peptides that Stimulate a Subset of $\gamma\delta$ T Cells
Yang-Xin Fu, Michaelann Vollmer, Harshan Kalataradi, Kent Heyborne, Christopher Reardon, Craig Miles, Rebecca O'Brien, and Willi Born

1589 Cellular Basis Of Differential Responsiveness Of Lymph Nodes And Spleen to 23-Valent Pnu-Imune Vaccine
Manju Garg, Alan M. Kaplan, and Subbarao Bondada

1597 Differential In Vivo Effects of a Superantigen and an Antibody Targeted to the Same T Cell Receptor: Activation-Induced Cell Death vs Passive Macrophage-Dependent Deletion
José Angel Gonzalo, Elena Baixeras, Ana Gonzalez-García, Annie George-Chandy, Nico Van Rooijen, Carlos Martínez-A., and Guido Kroemer

1609 Loss of Normal Thymic Repertoire Selection and Persistence of Autoreactive T Cells in Graft vs Host Disease
Georg A. Holländer, Barbara Widmer, and Steven J. Burakoff

1618 Role of IL-6, IL-1, and CD28 Signaling in Responses of Mouse $CD4^+$ T Cells to Immobilized Anti-TCR Monoclonal Antibody
Matthew A. Holsti, James McArthur, James P. Allison, and David H. Raulet

1629 T Cell Receptor Recognition of MHC Class II Alloantigens Is Highly Cell Type Dependent
John F. Katz and Andrea J. Sant

1641 IL-2, IL-4, and IFN-γ Gene Expression Versus Secretion in Superantigen-Activated T Cells: Distinct Requirement for Costimulatory Signals Through Adhesion Molecules
Anand S. Lagoo, Sandhya Lagoo-Deenadayalan, Hanns-Martin Lorenz, Jacqueline Byrne, W. Henry Barber, and Kenneth J. Hardy

1653 Heterosubtypic Immunity to Influenza Type A Virus in Mice: Effector Mechanisms and Their Longevity
Shaohong Liang, Krystyna Mozdzanowska, Giuseppe Palladino, and Walter Gerhard

1662 Tyrosine Kinase-Dependent Activation of Human NK Cell Functions upon Stimulation through a 58-kDa Surface Antigen Selectively Expressed on Discrete Subsets of NK Cells and T Lymphocytes
Ignacio Melero, Andrés Salmerón, Maria A. Balboa, José Aramburu, and Miguel López-Botet

1674 Role of DNA Fragmentation in T Cell Activation-Induced Apoptosis In Vitro and In Vivo
Rona J. Mogil, Yufang Shi, Reid P. Bissonnette, Peter Bromley, Izumi Yamaguchi, and Douglas R. Green

1684 In Vitro Adhesive Interactions Between Rat Lymphocytes and Lacrimal Gland Acinar Epithelium: Phenotype of Adherent Lymphocytes and Involvement of Adhesion Molecules
Nancy L. O'Sullivan, Cheryl A. Skandera, Yee-Hon Chin, and Paul C. Montgomery

1693 Activated $CD4^+$ T Cells Induce CD40-Dependent Proliferation of Human B Cell Precursors
Nathalie Renard, Valérie Duvert, Dominique Blanchard, Jacques Banchereau, and Sem Saeland

1702 Resistance to Natural Killer Cell Lysis Conferred by TAP1/2 Genes in Human Antigen-Processing Mutant Cells
Margarita Salcedo, Frank Momburg, Günter J. Hämmerling, and Hans-Gustaf Ljunggren

1709 A Peptide Antigen Antagonist Prevents the Differentiation of T Cell Receptor Transgenic Thymocytes
Lisa M. Spain, Jeffrey L. Jorgensen, Mark M. Davis, and Leslie J. Berg

1718 Distinct Pathways of B Cell Differentiation: I. Residual T Cells in Athymic Mice Support the Development of Splenic Germinal Centers and B Cell Memory without an Induction of Antibody
Jaroslav Stedra and Jan Cerny

1727 Natural Antibody and Complement-Mediated Antigen Processing and Presentation by B Lymphocytes
Brian P. Thornton, Václav Větvička, and Gordon D. Ross

1738 In Vivo Cytokine Expression in the Thymus: $CD3^{high}$ Human Thymocytes Are Activated and Already Functionally Differentiated in Helper and Cytotoxic Cells
Bart A. E. Vandekerckhove, Alicia Bárcena, Dominique Schols, Sheela Mohan-Peterson, Hergen Spits, and Maria-Grazia Roncarolo

1744 Migration of So-Called Naive and Memory T Lymphocytes from Blood to Lymph in the Rat: The Influence of IFN-γ on the Circulation Pattern
Jürgen Westermann, Stephan Persin, Jan Matyas, Peter van der Meide, and Reinhard Pabst

1751 Fas Antigen and p55 TNF Receptor Signal Apoptosis Through Distinct Pathways
Grace H. W. Wong and David V. Goeddel

Molecular and Structural Immunology

1756 The Cloning of CD70 and Its Identification as the Ligand for CD27
Michael R. Bowman, Mary A. V. Crimmins, Joanne Yetz-Aldape, Ron Kriz, Kerry Kelleher, and Steve Herrmann

1762 Characterization of the Human CD27 Ligand, a Novel Member of the TNF Gene Family
Rogier Q. Hintzen, Susanne M. Lens, M. Patricia Beckmann, Raymond G. Goodwin, David Lynch, and René A. W. van Lier

1774 Alternatively Spliced Transcripts of the Human Complement C2 Gene
Jianhua Cheng and John E. Volanakis

1783 Neutralizing Monoclonal Antibodies to Human IL-8 Receptor A Map to the NH_2-Terminal Region of the Receptor
A. Chuntharapai, J. Lee, J. Burnier, W. I. Wood, C. Hébert, and K. Jin Kim

1790 $V\beta5^+$ T Cell Receptors Skew Toward OVA + H-$2K^b$ Recognition
Stacey R. Dillon, Stephen C. Jameson, and Pamela J. Fink

1802 Redirection of T Cell-Mediated Cytotoxicity by a Recombinant Single-Chain Fv Molecule
Andrew J. T. George, Julie A. Titus, Carolina R. Jost, Istvan Kurucz, Pilar Perez, Sarah M. Andrew, Peter J. Nicholls, James S. Huston, and David M. Segal

1812 Coordinate Regulation of Multiple Human Lymphokine Genes by Oct-1 and Potentially Novel 45 and 43 kDa Polypeptides
Kenneth Kaushansky, Sara G. Shoemaker, Colleen A. O'Rork, and John M. McCarty

1821 Expression Cloning and Characterization of a Human Il-10 Receptor
Ying Liu, Sherry H.-Y. Wei, Alice S.-Y. Ho, Rene de Waal Malefyt, and Kevin W. Moore

Host Defense

1830 Molecular Evidence that Granuloma T Lymphocytes in Murine Schistosomiasis mansoni Express an Authentic Substance P (NK-1) Receptor
George A. Cook, David Elliott, Ahmed Metwali, Arthur M. Blum, Matyas Sandor, Richard Lynch, and Joel V. Weinstock

1836 Administration of Anti-Granulocyte mAb RB6-8C5 Impairs the Resistance of Mice to *Listeria monocytogenes* Infection
Charles J. Czuprynski, James F. Brown, Nancy Maroushek, R. Doug Wagner, and Howard Steinberg

1847 Macrophages from Schistosomal Egg Granulomas Induce Unresponsiveness in Specific Cloned Th-1 Lymphocytes in Vitro and Down-Regulate Schistosomal Granulomatous Disease in Vivo
Pedro O. Flores Villanueva, Timothy S. Harris, David E. Ricklan, and Miguel J. Stadecker

1856 Antigen-Specific $CD8^+$ T Cell Clone Protects Against Acute *Toxoplasma gondii* Infection in Mice
Imtiaz A. Khan, Kenneth H. Ely, and Lloyd H. Kasper

1861 Vaccination of Sheep against *Fasciola hepatica* with Glutathione S-Transferase: Identification and Mapping of Antibody Epitopes on a Three-Dimensional Model of the Antigen
Jennifer L. Sexton, Matthew C. J. Wilce, Thierry Colin, Gene L. Wijffels, Liliana Salvatore, Susanne Feil, Michael W. Parker, Terry W. Spithill, and Chris A. Morrison

1873 Role of $NK1.1^+$ Cells in Experimental Listeriosis: $NK1^+$ Cells Are Early IFN-γ Producers but Impair Resistance to *Listeria monocytogenes* Infection
Henrique C. Teixeira and Stefan H. E. Kaufmann

1883 Neutralization of IL-12 Decreases Resistance to *Listeria* in SCID and C.B-17 Mice: Reversal by IFN-γ
Catherine S. Tripp, Maurice K. Gately, John Hakimi, Ping Ling, and Emil R. Unanue

Inflammation

1888 Acute Inflammatory Activity of the S100 Protein CP-10: Activation of Neutrophils In Vivo and In Vitro
Jannine M. Devery, Nicholas J. C. King, and Carolyn L. Geczy

1898 Properties of Protein Kinase C Isoforms (βII, ε, and ζ) in a Macrophage Cell Line (J774) and Their Roles in LPS-Induced Nitric Oxide Production
Mitsuhiro Fujihara, Noreen Connolly, Noriko Ito, and Tsuneo Suzuki

1907 Mast Cell Phagocytosis of FimH-Expressing Enterobacteria
Ravi Malaviya, Elaine A. Ross, Jennifer I. MacGregor, Teruo Ikeda, J. R. Little, Barbara A. Jakschik and Soman N. Abraham

1915 Monocytes Use Either CD11/CD18 or VLA-4 to Migrate Across Human Endothelium in Vitro
JoAnn Meerschaert and Martha B. Furie

1927 A Synthetic Peptide from Complement Protein C9 Binds to CD59 and Enhances Lysis of Human Erythrocytes by C5b-9
Stephen Tomlinson, Michael B. Whitlow, and Victor Nussenzweig

1935 ICAM-1-Independent, CD18-Dependent Adhesion Between Neutrophils and Human Airway Epithelial Cells Exposed In Vitro to Ozone
Michael F. Tosi, Akbar Hamedani, John Brosovich, and Stephen E. Alpert

1943 Induction of Macrophage Growth by Advanced Glycation End Products of the Maillard Reaction
Satoru Yui, Toshinori Sasaki, Norie Araki, Seikoh Horiuchi, and Masatoshi Yamazaki

Clinical Immunology

1952 Two Neutralizing Domains in the V3 Region in the Envelope Glycoprotein gp125 of HIV Type 2
Ewa Björling, Francesca Chiodi, Göran Utter, and Erling Norrby

1960 Chronic Graft Versus Host Disease-Associated Autoimmune Manifestations Are Independently Regulated by Different MHC Class II Loci
David S. Bradley, J. Charles Jennette, Philip L. Cohen, and Robert A. Eisenberg

1970 Deletion and Editing of B Cells that Express Antibodies to DNA
Ching Chen, Marko Z. Radic, Jan Erikson, Sally A. Camper, Samuel Litwin, Richard R. Hardy, and Martin Weigert

1983 Accumulation of Multiple T Cell Clonotypes in Lungs of Healthy Individuals and Patients with Pulmonary Sarcoidosis
Makoto Dohi, Kazuhiko Yamamoto, Kayo Masuko, Yoko Ikeda, Go Matsuzaki, Haruhito Sugiyama, Matsunobu Suko, Hirokazu Okudaira, Yutaka Mizushima, Kusuki Nishioka, and Koji Ito

1989 Autoantibodies to a Transfer RNA-Associated Protein in a Murine Model of Chronic Graft Versus Host Disease
Carmen Gelpí, M. Angeles Martinez, Silvia Vidal, Ira N. Targoff, and José Luis Rodriguez-Sanchez

2000 Chronic Treatment of C3H-*lpr/lpr* and C3H-*gld/gld* Mice with Anti-CD8 Monoclonal Antibody Prevents the Accumulation of Double Negative T Cells but Not Autoantibody Production
Thomas Giese and Wendy F. Davidson

2011 A Role for Nonspecific (Cyclosporin A) or Specific (Monoclonal Antibodies to ICAM-1, LFA-1, and IL-10) Immunomodulation in the Prolongation of Skin Allografts after Antigen-Specific Pretransplant Immunization or Transfusion
Reginald M. Gorczynski and David Wojcik

2020 Immunomorphologic Studies of Human Decidua-Associated Lymphoid Cells in Normal Early Pregnancy
Lucia Mincheva-Nilsson, Vladimir Baranov, Moorix Mo-Wai Yeung, Sten Hammarström, and Marie-Louise Hammarström

2033 Human Cutaneous Allergic Late-Phase Response is Inhibited by Soluble IL-1 Receptor
Michael F. Mullarkey, Kristin M. Leiferman, Margot S. Peters, Ivor Caro, Eileen R. Roux, Roberta K. Hanna, Abbe S. Rubin, and Cindy A. Jacobs

2042 Evidence for the Role of $CD8^+$ Cytotoxic T Cells in the Destruction of Pancreatic β-Cells in Nonobese Diabetic Mice
Masao Nagata, Pere Santamaria, Tomoyuki Kawamura, Toshihiro Utsugi, and Ji-Won Yoon

2051 Superantigen Modulation of Experimental Allergic Encephalomyelitis: Activation or Anergy Determines Outcome
Michael K. Racke, Laura Quigley, Barbara Cannella, Cedric S. Raine, Dale E. McFarlin, and Dorothy E. Scott

2060 Production of Interleukin-1 Receptor Antagonist, Inflammatory Chemotactic Proteins, and Prostaglandin E by Rheumatoid and Osteoarthritic Synoviocytes—Regulation by IFN-γ and IL-4
Michael Seitz, Pius Loetscher, Beatrice Dewald, Harry Towbin, Miroslav Ceska, and Marco Baggiolini

2066 Characterization of Unique Human TCR Vβ Specificities for a Family of Streptococcal Superantigens Represented by Rheumatogenic Serotypes of M Protein
Rika Watanabe-Ohnishi, Jacob Aelion, Leighton LeGros, Mark A. Tomai, Evgeni V. Sokurenko, Duane Newton, Jiro Takahara, Shozo Irino, Sahar Rashed, and Malak Kotb

2075 Author Index

2077 Information for Contributors

2079 Submission Form

2080 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 5 • March 1, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

2087 Development and Antigen Specificity of $CD8^+$ Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes in β_2-Microglobulin-Negative, MHC Class I-Deficient Mice in Response to Immunization with Tumor Cells
Sergey G. Apasov and Michail V. Sitkovsky

2098 Cytokine-Enhanced NK Cell-Mediated Cytotoxicity: Positive Modulatory Effects of IL-2 and IL-12 on Stimulus-Dependent Granule Exocytosis
Joy D. Bonnema, Kenneth A. Rivlin, Adrian T. Ting, Renee A. Schoon, Robert T. Abraham, and Paul J. Leibson

2105 Monoclonal Antibody 2D10 Recognizes a Novel T Cell Costimulatory Molecule on Activated Murine B Lymphocytes
Chaoyuan Chen, Denise A. Faherty, Andrea Gault, Suzanne E. Connaughton, Gordon D. Powers, Dale I. Godfrey, and Nasrin Nabavi

2115 FcγRII Cross-Linking Inhibits Anti-Ig-Induced egr-1 and egr-2 Expression in BCL_1
Alexander R. Gottschalk, Loren J. Joseph, and José Quintáns

2123 Tyrosine Phosphorylation and Activation of Vav GTP/GDP Exchange Activity in Antigen Receptor-Triggered B Cells
Erich Gulbins, Claire Langlet, Gottfried Baier, Nathalie Bonnefoy-Berard, Elizabeth Herbert, Amnon Altman, and K. Mark Coggeshall

2130 Mechanisms of T Cell Contact-Dependent B Cell Activation
Takuma Kato, Takehiro Kokuho, Toshiki Tamura, and Hideo Nariuchi

2139 Regulation of CD23 Expression by IL-4 and Corticosteroid in Human B Lymphocytes: Altered Response After EBV Infection
R. L. Kaufman Paterson, R. Or, J. M. Domenico, G. Delespesse, and E. W. Gelfand

2148 Transition from TCR-β Dimer to TCR-$\alpha\beta$-Expressing Cells by Introduction of an α-Chain in an Immature Thymocyte Cell Line
Ichiro Kuwabara, Hiroshi Ohno, Jennifer A. Punt, Yasuhiro Hashimoto, and Takashi Saito

2157 Evidence for a Direct Physical Interaction of Membrane IgM, IgD, and IgG with the B29 Gene Product
Arjan C. Lankester, Gijs M. W. van Schijndel, Jan Frommé, Jacqueline L. Cordell, René A. W. van Lier, and Carel J. M. van Noesel

2163 T-BAM/CD40-L on Helper T Lymphocytes Augments Lymphokine-Induced B Cell Ig Isotype Switch Recombination and Rescues B Cells from Programmed Cell Death
Seth Lederman, Michael J. Yellin, Aileen M. Cleary, Alessandra Pernis, Giorgio Inghirami, Lauren E. Cohn, Lori R. Covey, Julie J. Lee, Paul Rothman, and Leonard Chess

2172 Effects of IL-12 on Helper T Cell-Dependent Immune Responses In Vivo
Andrew J. McKnight, Gregory J. Zimmer, Ilana Fogelman, Stanley F. Wolf, and Abul K. Abbas

2180 Development and Characterization of Channel Catfish Long Term B Cell Lines
Norman W. Miller, Michael A. Rycyzyn, Melanie R. Wilson, Gregory W. Warr, John P. Naftel, and L. William Clem

2190 CD40 Ligand Acts As a Costimulatory Signal for Neonatal Thymic $\gamma\delta$ T Cells
Fred Ramsdell, Michael S. Seaman, Ky N. Clifford, and William C. Fanslow

2198 IL-2 Reverses Human T Cell Unresponsiveness Induced by Thymic Epithelium in SCID-hu Mice
Dominique Schols, Bart Vandekerckhove, Deborah Jones, and Maria-Grazia Roncarolo

2207 MTS-32 Monoclonal Antibody Defines $CD4^+8^-$ Thymocyte Subsets that Differ in Their Maturation Level, Lymphokine Secretion, and Selection Patterns
Alain Vicari, Orly Abehsira-Amar, Martine Papiernik, Richard L. Boyd, and Carolyn L. Tucek

2214 Repertoire Diversity of Antibody Response to Bacterial Antigens in Aged Mice: IV. Study of V_H and V_L Gene Utilization in Splenic Antibody Foci by In Situ Hybridization
Xuhao Yang, Jaroslav Stedra, and Jan Cerny

2222 Role of Infused $CD8^+$ Cells in the Induction of Peripheral Tolerance
Li Zhang, John Shannon, Juliet Sheldon, Hung-Sia Teh, Tak W. Mak, and Richard G. Miller

Molecular and Structural Immunology

2229 Properties of a Novel Gene Isolated from a Hodgkin's Disease Cell Line that is Expressed Early During Lymphoid Cell Activation
John S. Bennett, Trent L. Tredway, George J. Dizikes, and John F. Nawrocki

2241 A Molecular Biologic Approach to Study the Fine Specificity of Antibodies Directed to the MN Human Blood Group Antigens
Douglas P. Blackall, Maciej Ugorski, Peter Påhlsson, Susan H. Shakin-Eshleman, and Steven L. Spitalnik

2248 Mechanistic and Selective Constraints Act on the Establishment of $V_\lambda J_\lambda$ Junctions in the B Cell Repertoire
Pierre Boudinot, Anne-Marie Drapier, Pierre-Andre Cazenave, and Pierre Sanchez

2256 Genomic Organization and Chromosomal Localization of the T-Cell Antigen 4-1BB
Byoung S. Kwon, Christine A. Kozak, Kack K. Kim, and Richard T. Pickard

2263 Molecular Cloning of a Lamprey Homologue of the Mammalian MHC Class III Gene, Complement Factor B
Masaru Nonaka, Morinobu Takahashi, and Makoto Sasaki

2270 Regulation of IFN-γ-Induced Nuclear Expression of IFN Consensus Sequence Binding Protein in Murine Peritoneal Macrophages
Alexander D. Politis, Keiko Ozato, John E. Coligan, and Stefanie N. Vogel

2279 Self Peptides Isolated from MHC Glycoproteins of Non-Obese Diabetic Mice
Eva-Pia Reich, Hermann von Grafenstein, Avlin Barlow, Karl E. Swenson, Kenneth Williams, and Charles A. Janeway, Jr.

2289 Purification and Cloning of a Novel Serine Protease, RNK-Tryp-2, from the Granules of a Rat NK Cell Leukemia
Thomas J. Sayers, Theresa A. Wiltrout, Mark J. Smyth, Kimberley S. Ottaway, Anne M. Pilaro, Raymond Sowder, Louis E. Henderson, Hans Sprenger, and Andrew R. Lloyd

2298 Expansion and Contraction of Rhesus Macaque *DRB* Regions by Duplication and Deletion
Bastiaan L. Slierendregt, Nel Otting, Nicole van Besouw, Margreet Jonker, and Ronald E. Bontrop

2308 A 100-kDa Protein in the C4-Activating Component of Ra-Reactive Factor Is a New Serine Protease Having Module Organization Similar to C1r and C1s
Yoshinaga Takayama, Fumio Takada, Akiyoshi Takahashi, and Masaya Kawakami

Host Defense

2317 Unusual Topology of an HLA-B27 Allospecific T Cell Epitope Lacking Peptide Specificity
José A. Villadangos, Begoña Galocha, and José A. López de Castro

2324 The Role of IL-2 Secreted from Genetically Modified Tumor Cells in the Establishment of Antitumor Immunity
Rajat Bannerji, Crispinita D. Arroyo, Carlos Cordon-Cardo, and Eli Gilboa

2333 Sensitivity of Human Leukemia Cells in Exponential or Stationary Growth Phase to Anti-CD5 Immunotoxins: Role of Intracellular Processing Events
Roberto Chignola, Cristina Anselmi, Antonia Franceschi, Marcella Pasti, Carola Candiani, Giuseppe Tridente, and Marco Colombatti

2344 $CD4^+$ T Cell-Dependent Acquired State of Immunity That Protects the Brain Against *Cryptococcus neoformans*
Joseph O. Hill and Karen M. Aguirre

2351 Regulation of Expression of the IL-1 Receptor Antagonist (IL-1ra) Gene By Products of the Human Cytomegalovirus Immediate Early Genes
Joel N. Kline, Lois J. Geist, Martha M. Monick,, Mark F. Stinski, and Gary W. Hunninghake

2358 Characterization of Influenza A Virus Binding Sites on Human Neutrophils
Stephen W. Rothwell and Daniel G. Wright

2368 Bispecific Anti-CD22/Anti-CD3-Ricin A Chain Immunotoxin Is Cytotoxic to Daudi Lymphoma Cells but Not T Cells In Vitro and Shows Both A-Chain-Mediated and LAK-T-Mediated Killing
Guo-Liang Shen, Jia-Ling Li, and Ellen S. Vitetta

2377 In Vitro and In Vivo Characterization of BR96 sFv-PE40: A Single-Chain Immunotoxin Fusion Protein that Cures Human Breast Carcinoma Xenografts in Athymic Mice and Rats
Clay B. Siegall, Dana Chace, Bruce Mixan, Ursula Garrigues, Helen Wan, Leland Paul, Edith Wolff, Ingegerd Hellström, and Karl Erik Hellström

2385 The Role of T Cell Activation in Anti-CD3 × Antitumor Bispecific Antibody Therapy
George J. Weiner, Sheri A. Kostelny, James R. Hillstrom, Michael S. Cole, Brian K. Link, Susan L. Wang, and J. Yun Tso

2393 Association of HER2/neu Expression with Sensitivity to Tumor-Specific CTL in Human Ovarian Cancer
Ichiro Yoshino, George E. Peoples, Peter S. Goedegebuure, Richard Maziarz, and Timothy J. Eberlein

Inflammation

2401 Isolation and Characterization of Dendritic Cells from Mouse Heart and Kidney
Jonathan M. Austyn, Deborah F. Hankins, Christian P. Larsen, Peter J. Morris, Abdul S. Rao, and Justin A. Roake

2411 Differential Cytokine Expression in Maternal Blood and Placenta During Murine Gestation
Sylvie Delassus, Graça C. Coutinho, Cécile Saucier, Sylvie Darche, and Philippe Kourilsky

2421 IL-1 and Transforming Growth Factor-β Regulation of Fibroblast-Derived IL-11
Jack A. Elias, Tao Zheng, Narda L. Whiting, Terence K. Trow, William W. Merrill, Ralph Zitnik, Prabir Ray, and Edward M. Alderman

2430 Interaction Between Serum Amyloid P Component and C4b-Binding Protein Associated with Inhibition of Factor I-Mediated C4b Degradation
Pablo García de Frutos and Björn Dahlbäck

2438 Platelet-Activating Factor Antagonist TCV-309 Attenuates the Induction of the Cytokine Network in Experimental Endotoxemia in Chimpanzees
Bart Kuipers, Tom van der Poll, Marcel Levi, Sander J. H. van Deventer, Hugo ten Cate, Yoshio Imai, C. Erik Hack, and Jan W. ten Cate

2447 Cefdinir (CI-983), a New Oral Amino-2-Thiazolyl Cephalosporin, Inhibits Human Neutrophil Myeloperoxidase in the Extracellular Medium but Not the Phagolysosome
M. Thérèse Labro, Jamel El Benna, Natacha Charlier, Houria Abdelghaffar, and Jacques Hakim

2456 Neutrophil Chemotaxis in Response to TGF-β Isoforms (TGF-β1, TGF-β2, TGF-β3) Is Mediated by Fibronectin
Trilok Parekh, Babita Saxena, Joan Reibman, Bruce N. Cronstein, and Leslie I. Gold

2467 Neutrophil-Activating Peptides NAP-2 and IL-8 Bind to the Same Sites on Neutrophils but Interact in Different Ways: Discrepancies in Binding Affinities, Receptor Densities, and Biologic Effects
Frank Petersen, Hans-Dieter Flad, and Ernst Brandt

2479 C5a As a Model for Chemotactic Factor-Stimulated Tyrosine Phosphorylation in the Human Neutrophil
Stéphane Richard, Cathy A. Farrell, Andrey S. Shaw, Henry J. Showell, and Patricia A. Connelly

2488 Cross-Linking of ICAM-1 Induces Co-Signaling of an Oxidative Burst from Mononuclear Leukocytes
Robert Rothlein, Takashi Kei Kishimoto, and Elizabeth Mainolfi

2496 Functional and Ligand Binding Specificity of the Rabbit Neutrophil IL-8 Receptor
Kathleen M. Thomas, Linda Taylor, Gregory Prado, Jose Romero, Bernhard Moser, Bruce Car, Alfred Walz, Marco Baggiolini, and Javier Navarro

2501 Characterization of Rabbit Complement Component C8: Functional Evidence for the Species-Selective Recognition of C8α by Homologous Restriction Factor (CD59)
Robert V. White, Kenneth M. Kaufman, Carole S. Letson, Peter L. Platteborze, and James M. Sodetz

Clinical Immunology

2510 Immunity to TCR Peptides in Multiple Sclerosis: I. Successful Immunization of Patients with Synthetic Vβ5.2 and Vβ6.1 CDR2 Peptides
Dennis N. Bourdette, Ruth H. Whitham, Yuan K. Chou, William J. Morrison, Jeanette Atherton, Christopher Kenny, Diane Liefeld, George A. Hashim, Halina Offner, and Arthur A. Vandenbark

2520 Immunity to TCR Peptides in Multiple Sclerosis: II. T Cell Recognition of Vβ5.2 and Vβ6.1 CDR2 Peptides
Y. K. Chou, W. J. Morrison, A. D. Weinberg, R. Dedrick, R. Whitham, D. N. Bourdette, G. Hashim, H. Offner, and A. A. Vandenbark

2530 Simian Immunodeficiency Virus as a Model for Vaccination Against HIV: Induction in Rhesus Macaques of GAG- or NEF-Specific Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes by Lipopeptides
Isabelle Bourgault, Frédéric Chirat, André Tartar, Jean Paul Lévy, Jean Gérard Guillet, and Alain Venet

2538 Effect of Antibody Valency on Interaction with Cell-Surface Expressed HIV-1 and Viral Neutralization
Lisa A. Cavacini, Charlotte L. Emes, Jennifer Power, Mark Duval, and Marshall R. Posner

2546 Nebulized but Not Parenteral IFN-γ Decreases IgE Production and Normalizes Airways Function in a Murine Model of Allergen Sensitization
Gideon Lack, Harald Renz, Joachim Saloga, Katherine L. Bradley, Joan Loader, Donald Y. M. Leung, Gary Larsen, and Erwin W. Gelfand

2555 Purification and Characterization of *Yersinia enterocolitica* Envelope Proteins Which Induce Antibodies That React with Human Thyrotropin Receptor
Guoyang Luo, Gattadahalli S. Seetharamaiah, David W. Niesel, Hongwei Zhang, Johnny W. Peterson, Bellur S. Prabhakar, and Gary R. Klimpel

2562 Thyroglobulin-Induced Murine Thyroiditis Assessed by Intrathyroidal T Cell Receptor Sequencing
Naoki Matsuoka, Pamela Unger, Avraham Ben-Nun, Peter Graves, and Terry F. Davies

2569 Predominant TCR-αβ Variable and Joining Gene Expression by Muscle-Infiltrating Lymphocytes in the Idiopathic Inflammatory Myopathies
Terrance P. O'Hanlon, Marinos C. Dalakas, Paul H. Plotz, and Frederick W. Miller

2577 Nucleotide Sequence Analysis of Natural and Combinatorial Anti-PDC-E2 Antibodies in Patients with Primary Biliary Cirrhosis: Recapitulating Immune Selection with Molecular Biology
Virginia Pascual, Sanghoon Cha, M. Eric Gershwin, J. Donald Capra, and Patrick S. C. Leung

2586 Ionizing Radiation and Autoimmunity: Induction of Autoimmune Disease in Mice by High Dose Fractionated Total Lymphoid Irradiation and Its Prevention by Inoculating Normal T Cells
Noriko Sakaguchi, Katsumi Miyai, and Shimon Sakaguchi

2596 T Cell Receptor Vβ15 Dominates the Antiacetylcholine Receptor Response in Lewis Rat T Cell Lines
Lawrence R. Smith, Dwight H. Kono, Deshratn Asthana, Robert S. Balderas, Yoshitaka Fujii, Jon Lindstrom, and Argyrios N. Theofilopoulos

2601 High Resolution Epitope Mapping of an Anti-DNA Autoantibody Using Model DNA Ligands
Patrick C. Swanson, Brian C. Cooper, and Gary D. Glick

2613 Rheumatoid Synovium Is Enriched in Mature Antigen-Presenting Dendritic Cells
Ranjeny Thomas, Laurie S. Davis, and Peter E. Lipsky

2624 Isolation and Characterization of a Human Nonspecific Suppressor Factor from Ascitic Fluid of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus: Evidence for a Human Counterpart of the Monoclonal Nonspecific Suppressor Factor and Relationship to the T Cell Receptor α-Chain
Ricardo M. Xavier, Morihiko Nakamura, and Tokugoro Tsunematsu

2633 Author Index

2635 Errata

2636 Information for Contributors

2638 Submission Form

2639 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 6 • March 15, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

2645 Thymic Nurse Cells Are Sites of Thymocyte Apoptosis
Laura K. Aguilar, Estuardo Aguilar-Cordova, Joiner Cartwright, Jr., and John W. Belmont

2652 IFN-γ, TNF, and IL-6 Production by Vaccinia Virus Immune Spleen Cells: An In Vitro Study
Elizabeth A. Carpenter, Janet Ruby, and Ian A. Ramshaw

2660 Changes in Glucose Transport and Transporter Isoforms During the Activation of Human Peripheral Blood Lymphocytes by Phytohemagglutinin
Ranjan Chakrabarti, Chan Y. Jung, Tee-Ping Lee, Hongzhi Liu, and Basab K. Mookerjee

2669 Expression of the NK-TR Gene is Required for NK-Like Activity in Human T Cells
Cynthia A. Chambers, Steven Gallinger, Steven K. Anderson, Steven Giardina, John R. Ortaldo, Nobumichi Hozumi, and John Roder

2675 Naive Versus Memory CD4 T Cell Response to Antigen: Memory Cells are Less Dependent on Accessory Cell Costimulation and Can Respond to Many Antigen-Presenting Cell Types Including Resting B Cells
Michael Croft, Linda M. Bradley, and Susan L. Swain

2686 Costimulation of T Lymphocytes with Integrin Ligands Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 or Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 Induces Functional Expression of CTLA-4, a Second Receptor for B7
Nitin K. Damle, Kerry Klussman, Gina Leytze, Sigrid Myrdal, Alejandro Aruffo, Jeffrey A. Ledbetter, and Peter S. Linsley

2698 IL-4 is Essential for the Systemic Transfer of Delayed Hypersensitivity by T Cell Lines: Role of γ/δ cells
Francesco Dieli, Geoffrey L. Asherson, Giuseppina Colonna Romano, Guido Sireci, Francesco Gervasi, and Alfredo Salerno

2705 Expression of Functional trk Tyrosine Kinase Receptors After T Cell Activation
Patricia B. Ehrhard, Peter Erb, Ursula Graumann, Beatrice Schmutz, and Uwe Otten

2710 Expression of v-*src* in T Cells Correlates with Nuclear Expression of NF-κB
Donald M. Eicher, Tse-Hua Tan, Nancy R. Rice, John J. O'Shea, and Ian C. S. Kennedy

2720 Antigen Presentation in the Central Nervous System: The Inhibitory Effect of IL-10 on MHC Class II Expression and Production of Cytokines Depends on the Inducing Signals and the Type of Cell Analyzed
Karl Frei, Hartmut Lins, Cornelia Schwerdel, and Adriano Fontana

2729 IL-12 Influences Intrathymic T Cell Development
Dale I. Godfrey, Jacqueline Kennedy, Maurice K. Gately, John Hakimi, Brian R. Hubbard, and Albert Zlotnik

2736 HLA Class I Molecules Are Not Transported to the Cell Surface in Cells Infected with Herpes Simplex Virus Types 1 and 2
Ann B. Hill, Barbara C. Barnett, Andrew J. McMichael, and Duncan J. McGeoch

2742 Identification of a 52-kDa Molecule (p52) Coprecipitated with the Ig Receptor-Related MB-1 Protein that Is Inducibly Phosphorylated by the Stimulation with Phorbol Myristate Acetate
Kazuhiko Kuwahara, Tatsuya Matsuo, Jun Nomura, Hideya Igarashi, Masao Kimoto, Seiji Inui, and Nobuo Sakaguchi

2753 Mechanism of Lymphocyte Function-Associated Molecule 3-Ig Fusion Proteins Inhibition of T Cell Responses: Structure/Function Analysis In Vitro and in Human CD2 Transgenic Mice
Gerard R. Majeau, Werner Meier, Brad Jimmo, Dimitris Kioussis, and Paula S. Hochman

2768 CD9-Regulated Adhesion: Anti-CD9 Monoclonal Antibody Induce Pre-B Cell Adhesion to Bone Marrow Fibroblasts Through de Novo Recognition of Fibronectin
Anna Masellis-Smith and Andrew R. E. Shaw

2778 Antibody Repertoire in the Response to a Protein Antigen: Interrelated Idiotypic Families in the Response to Ia.7
Julia A. Misplon, Tom Wood, Liana Harvath, and Suzanne L. Epstein

2788 Generation and Characterization of a Monoclonal Antibody That Inhibits Stromal Cell-Dependent B Lymphopoiesis
Takashi Nagasawa, Tsuneyasu Kaisho, Tadamitsu Kishimoto, and Hitoshi Kikutani

2798 Role for MHC Class I Molecules in Selecting and Protecting High Affinity Peptides in the Presence of Proteases
David M. Ojcius, Pierre Langlade-Demoyen, Gabriel Gachelin, and Philippe Kourilsky

2811 Monoclonal, Antigen-Specific, T Cell Contrasuppressor Factor Expresses Determinants of TCR α-Chain (Not Necessarily TCR β-Chain), Having a Molecular Mass of About 40 kDa
Vipin Paliwal, Alan M. Friedman, Wlodzimierz Ptak, and Philip W. Askenase

2821 Hypercross-linking Surface IgM or IgD Receptors on Mature B Cells Induces Apoptosis that is Reversed by Costimulation with IL-4 and Anti-CD40
Sarah L. Parry, Jhagvaral Hasbold, Mary Holman, and Gerry G. B. Klaus

2830 Differential Activation of $p21^{ras}$ in $CD45RA^+$ and $CD45RO^+$ Human T Lymphocytes
Hiren R. Patel, Harald Renz, Naohiro Terada, and Erwin W. Gelfand

2837 Point Mutations Define a mIgM Transmembrane Region Motif that Determines Intersubunit Signal Transduction in the Antigen Receptor
Christopher M. Pleiman, Nadine C. Chien, and John C. Cambier

2845 c-*kit* Expression by B Cell Precursors in Mouse Bone Marrow: Stimulation of B Cell Genesis by In Vivo Treatment with Anti-c-*kit* Antibody
S. A. Rico-Vargas, B. Weiskopf, S.-I. Nishikawa, and D. G. Osmond

2853 Cyclosporin A Inhibits Positive Selection and Delays Negative Selection in $\alpha\beta$ TCR Transgenic Mice
Kevin B. Urdahl, Drew M. Pardoll, and Marc K. Jenkins

Molecular and Structural Immunology

2860 Unique Selection Determinant in Polyclonal Vδ2-Jδ1 Junctional Regions of Human Peripheral $\gamma\delta$ T Lymphocytes
Timo M. Breit, Ingrid L. M. Wolvers-Tettero, and Jacques J. M. van Dongen

2865 Gene Required for Normal MHC Class II Expression and Function Is Localized to Approximately 45 kb of DNA in the Class II Region of the MHC
Stephanie Ceman, Jean W. Petersen, Valerie Pinet, and Robert DeMars

2874 Naturally Processed Peptides Longer than Nine Amino Acid Residues Bind to the Class I MHC Molecule HLA-A2.1 with High Affinity and in Different Conformations
Ye Chen, John Sidney, Scott Southwood, Andrea L. Cox, Kazuyasu Sakaguchi, Robert A. Henderson, Ettore Appella, Donald F. Hunt, Alessandro Sette, and Victor H. Engelhard

2882 Immunologic and Molecular Characterization of *Amb p* V Allergens from *Ambrosia psilostachya* (Western Ragweed) Pollen
Balaram Ghosh, Thorunn Rafnar, Michael P. Perry, Donna Bassolino-Klimas, William J. Metzler, David G. Klapper, and David G. Marsh

2890 Exploration of Requirements for Peptide Binding to HLA DRB10101 and DRB10401
C. Mark Hill, Angela Liu, Keith W. Marshall, John Mayer, Brett Jorgensen, Bin Yuan, Rose M. Cubbon, Elizabeth A. Nichols, Linda S. Wicker, and Jonathan B. Rothbard

2899 Binding of C3b and C4b by the CR1-Like Site in Murine CR1
Kimberly R. Kalli and Douglas T. Fearon

2904 The Transcription Factor BSAP (NF-HB) is Essential for Immunoglobulin Germ-line ϵ Transcription
Fang Liao, Barbara K. Birshtein, Meinrad Busslinger, and Paul Rothman

2912 Biased Utilization of D_{HQ52} and J_H4 Gene Segments in a Human Ig Transgenic Minilocus Is Independent of Antigenic Selection
Nadine Tuaillon, Amy B. Miller, Nils Lonberg, Philip W. Tucker, and J. Donald Capra

2921 Functional Analysis of Two Tetanus Toxin Universal T Cell Epitopes in Their Interaction with DR1101 and DR1104 Alleles
Danila Valmori, Alessandra Sabbatini, Antonio Lanzavecchia, Giampietro Corradin, and Paolo M. Matricardi

Host Defense

2930 Intracellular Infection by *Leishmania donovani* Inhibits Macrophage Apoptosis
Kathryn J. Moore and Greg Matlashewski

2938 In Vitro and In Vivo Effects of Lymphokine-Activated Killer Cells Upon Preattachment Ovine Conceptuses
Edward C. Segerson and Fields C. Gunsett

2952 Membrane Vesiculation of *Naegleria fowleri* Amoebae as a Mechanism for Resisting Complement Damage
Denise M. Toney and Francine Marciano-Cabral

Inflammation

2960 Neutralization of IL-8 Inhibits Neutrophil Influx in a Rabbit Model of Endotoxin-Induced Pleurisy
V. Courtney Broaddus, Alice M. Boylan, John M. Hoeffel, K. Jin Kim, Michael Sadick, Anan Chuntharapai, and Caroline A. Hébert

2968 A Humanized Antibody Specific for the Platelet Integrin gpIIb/IIIa
Man Sung Co, Shinya Yano, Rick K. Hsu, Nicholas F. Landolfi, Max Vasquez, Michael Cole, J. T. Tso, Tim Bringman, Walter Laird, Debra Hudson, Kouji Kawamura, Kenichi Suzuki, Kiyoshi Furuichi, Cary Queen, and Yasuhiko Masuho

2977 Immunoreactivity and Function of Oligosaccharides in Cobra Venom Factor
D. Channe Gowda, Eugene C. Petrella, T. Tilak Raj, Reinhard Bredehorst, and Carl-Wilhelm Vogel

2987 Monocytes Express a Non-Neurokinin Substance P Receptor That Is Functionally Coupled to MAP Kinase
Frank Jeurissen, Annemieke Kavelaars, Mandy Korstjens, Dirk Broeke, Richard A. Franklin, Erwin W. Gelfand, and Cobi J. Heijnen

2995 Sublytic Complement Attack Exposes C-Reactive Protein Binding Sites on Cell Membranes
Yan-Ping Li, Carolyn Mold, and Terry W. Du Clos

3006 Secretion of IL-4 from Human Basophils: The Relationship between IL-4 mRNA and Protein in Resting and Stimulated Basophils
Donald MacGlashan, Jr., Jane M. White, Shau-Ku Huang, Santa J. Ono, John T. Schroeder, and Lawrence M. Lichtenstein

3017 Correlations Among Tyrosine Phosphorylation of Shc, $p72^{syk}$, PLC-γ1, and $[Ca^{+}]_i$ Flux in FcγRIIA Signaling
Zhenhai Shen, Ching-Tai Lin, and Jay C. Unkeless

3024 Endogenous Norepinephrine Regulates Tumor Necrosis Factor-α Production from Macrophages In Vitro
Robert N. Spengler, Stephen W. Chensue, Donald A. Giacherio, Nicole Blenk, and Steven L. Kunkel

3032 Complement Inhibitor of Rat Cell Membrane Resembling Mouse Crry/p65
Hisao Takizawa, Noriko Okada, and Hidechika Okada

3039 Regulation of Putrescine Export in Lipopolysaccharide or IFN-γ-Activated Murine Monocytic-Leukemic RAW 264 Cells
Raymond R. Tjandrawinata, Leo Hawel III, and Craig V. Byus

3053 Leukocyte Recruitment into Human Skin Transplanted onto Severe Combined Immunodeficient Mice Induced by TNF-α is Dependent on E-Selectin
Horng-Chin Yan, Horace M. Delisser, Joseph M. Pilewski, Karen M. Barone, Pamela J. Szklut, Xiao-Jin Chang, Tim J. Ahern, Peninna Langer-Safer, and Steven M. Albelda

3064 Mast Cell and Neutrophil Expression of Dog Mast Cell Protease-3: A Novel Tryptase-Related Serine Protease
Michael J. Yezzi, Ivy E. Hsieh, and George H. Caughey

Clinical Immunology

3074 Selective Expansion of Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes with a $CD4^{+}CD56^{+}$ Surface Phenotype and a T Helper Type 1 Profile of Cytokine Secretion in the Liver of Patients Chronically Infected with Hepatitis B Virus
Vincenzo Barnaba, Alessandra Franco, Marino Paroli, Rosalba Benvenuto, Guido De Petrillo, Vito L. Burgio, Isabella Santilio, Clara Balsano, Maria S. Bonavita, Giulia Cappelli, Vittorio Colizzi, Giovanna Cutrona, and Manlio Ferrarini

3088 Characterization of the T Cell Determinants in the Induction of Autoimmune Arthritis by Bovine α1(II)-CB11 in $H\text{-}2^{q}$ Mice
David D. Brand, Linda K. Myers, Kuniaki Terato, Karen B. Whittington, John M. Stuart, Andrew H. Kang, and Edward F. Rosloniec

3098 A Novel Subpopulation of Primed T Cells in the Human Fetus
Jacquelyn A. Byrne, Ana K. Stankovic, and Max D. Cooper

3107 Rapamycin-Induced Long-Term Allograft Survival Depends on Persistence of Alloantigen
Huifang Chen, Hongyu Luo, Pierre Daloze, Dasheng Xu, and Jiangping Wu

3119 Requirement of Donor-Derived Stromal Cells in the Bone Marrow for Successful Allogeneic Bone Marrow Transplantation : Complete Prevention of Recurrence of Autoimmune Diseases in MRL/MP-lpr/lpr Mice by Transplantation of Bone Marrow Plus Bones (Stromal Cells) from the Same Donor
Takahiro Ishida, Muneo Inaba, Hiroko Hisha, Kikuya Sugiura, Yasushi Adachi, Norikazu Nagata, Ryokei Ogawa, Robert A. Good, and Susumu Ikehara

3128 New Monoclonal Antibody (23D12) Recognizing Three Different Vγ Elements of the Human γδ T Cell Receptor: $23D12^{+}$ Cells Comprise a Major Subpopulation of γδ T Cells in Postnatal Thymus
Dieter Kabelitz, Thomas Ackermann, Thomas Hinz, François Davodeau, Hamid Band, Marc Bonneville, Ottmar Janssen, Bernhard Arden, and Susanne Schondelmaier

3137 Structure of the V_H and V_L Segments of Monoreactive and Polyreactive IgA Autoantibodies to DNA in Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
Marion T. Kasaian, Hideyuki Ikematsu, James E. Balow, and Paolo Casali

3152 Major Histocompatibility Complex Class II Gene Disruption Prevents Experimental Autoimmune Myasthenia Gravis
Rashmi Kaul, Mohan Shenoy, Elzbieta Goluszko, and Premkumar Christadoss

3158 Elevated In Vivo and In Vitro Secretion of CD8-α Molecules in Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
Mariana Linker-Israeli, Stephanie Hyun, Tal Ozeri-Chen, Daniel J. Wallace, Karen Banks, and James R. Klinenberg

3168 Immunoliposome Targeting to Murine $CD4^+$ Leucocytes Is Dependent on Immune Status
Nigel C. Phillips, Lucie Gagne, Christos Tsoukas, and Jehad Dahman

3175 Idiotypic Intravaginal Vaccination to Protect Against Candidal Vaginitis by Secretory, Yeast Killer Toxin-Like Anti-Idiotypic Antibodies
Luciano Polonelli, Flavia De Bernardis, Stefania Conti, Maria Boccanera, Mara Gerloni, Giulia Morace, Walter Magliani, Carlo Chezzi, and Antonio Cassone

3183 Islet Cell Antigen 512 Is a Diabetes-Specific Islet Autoantigen Related to Protein Tyrosine Phosphatases
Daniel U. Rabin, Susan M. Pleasic, Jeffrey A. Shapiro, Heeja Yoo-Warren, Janice Oles, Jocelyn M. Hicks, David E. Goldstein, and Peter M. M. Rae

3189 Induction of Circulating Antagonists to IL-1 and TNF by IL-2 Administration and Their Effects on IL-2-Induced Cytokine Production In Vitro
Herbert Tilg, Leland Shapiro, Edouard Vannier, Debra D. Poutsiaka, Elizabeth Trehu, Michael B. Atkins, Charles A. Dinarello, and James W. Mier

3199 Unique C1 Inhibitor Dysfunction in a Kindred Without Angioedema: I. A mutant C1 INH that inhibits $\overline{C1}s$ but not $\overline{C1}r$
Jeffrey J. Wisnieski, Thomas C. Knauss, Iwona Yike, Dorr G. Dearborn, Rebecca L. Narvy, and George B. Naff

3210 Abstracts

3237 Author Index

3239 Information for Contributors

3241 Submission Form

3242 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 7 • April 1, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

3245 Class I-Restricted Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes Are Directly Cytopathic for Their Target Cells In Vivo
Kazuki Ando, Luca G. Guidotti, Susanne Wirth, Tetsuya Ishikawa, Gabriele Missale, Takashi Moriyama, Robert D. Schreiber, Hans-Jürgen Schlicht, Shao-nan Huang, and Francis V. Chisari

3254 B7 Expression on Thymic Medullary Epithelium Correlates with Epithelium-Mediated Deletion of $V\beta5^+$ Thymocytes
Sylvie Degermann, Charles D. Surh, Laurie H. Glimcher, Jonathan Sprent, and David Lo

3264 Heat-Stable Antigen is an Important Costimulatory Molecule on Epidermal Langerhans Cells
Alexander H. Enk and Stephen I. Katz

3271 Cell Calcium Signaling Via G_{M1} Cell Surface Gangliosides in the Human Jurkat T Cell Line
Hélène Gouy, Philippe Deterre, Patrice Debré, and Georges Bismuth

3282 Role of α_4-Integrins in Lymphocyte Homing to Mucosal Tissues in Vivo
Alf Hamann, David P. Andrew, Dorothee Jablonski-Westrich, Bernhard Holzmann, and Eugene C. Butcher

3294 Role of *bcl*-2 and IL-5 in the Regulation of Anti-IgM-Induced Growth Arrest and Apoptosis in Immature B Cell Lines: A Cooperative Regulation Model for B Cell Clonal Deletion
Hiroshi Kamesaki, James A. Zwiebel, John C. Reed, and Jeffrey Cossman

3306 Tyrosine Kinase and CD45 Tyrosine Phosphatase Activity Mediate $p21^{ras}$ Activation in B Cells Stimulated Through the Antigen Receptor
Kiyotaka Kawauchi, Alan H. Lazarus, Micha J. Rapoport, Anne Harwood, John C. Cambier, and Terry L. Delovitch

3317 Role of Dermal Cells from Normal and Ultraviolet B-Damaged Skin in Induction of Contact Hypersensitivity and Tolerance
Iwao Kurimoto, Mercedes Arana, and J. Wayne Streilein

3324 Gene Transfer Studies of T Cell Receptor-γδ Recognition: Specificity for Staphylococcal Enterotoxin A Is Conveyed by Vγ9 Alone
Elwyn Y. Loh, Martin Wang, Jacek Bartkowiak, Richard Wiaderkiewicz, Elizabeth Hyjek, Zhien Wang, and Danuta Kozbor

3333 Soluble and Membrane-Bound TNF-α Are Involved in the Cytotoxic Activity of B Cells from Tumor-Bearing Mice Against Tumor Targets
Mayra Lopez-Cepero, Jose A. Garcia-Sanz, Lynn Herbert, Richard Riley, Mary E. Handel, Eckhard R. Podack, and Diana M. Lopez

3342 T Cell-Induced Ig Allotypic Suppression in Mice: Basis for Emergence or Tolerization, during the Perinatal Period, of Natural T Cells Specific to the $IgG2a^b$ Allotype
Laleh Majlessi, Miguel-Angel R. Marcos, Philippe Benaroch, Chantal Denoyelle, and Guy Bordenave

3353 Clustering of Class I HLA Molecules on the Surfaces of Activated and Transformed Human Cells
Janos Matko, Yuri Bushkin, Taiyin Wei, and Michael Edidin

3361 CD28-Mediated Costimulation Is Necessary for Optimal Proliferation of Murine NK Cells
Dipankar Nandi, Jane A. Gross, and James P. Allison

3370 Assessment of CD4 Expression by Early T Precursor Cells and by Dendritic Cells in the Human Thymus
Frank Sotzik, Yvonne Rosenberg, Andrew W. Boyd, Margo Honeyman, Donald Metcalf, Roland Scollay, Li Wu, and Ken Shortman

3378 Mice Deficient in CD23 Reveal Its Modulatory Role in IgE Production but No Role in T and B Cell Development
Aribert Stief, Gemma Texido, Gilles Sansig, Hermann Eibel, Graham Le Gros, and Herman van der Putten

3391 Cyclic AMP Inhibits Phosphatidylinositol-Coupled and -Uncoupled Mitogenic Signals in T Lymphocytes: Evidence that cAMP Alters PKC-Induced Transcription Regulation of Members of the *jun* and *fos* Family of Genes
Ami Tamir and Noah Isakov

3400 Function of Adhesion Molecules Lymphocyte Function-Associated Antigen-3 and Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 on Human Epidermal Langerhans Cells in Antigen-Specific T Cell Activation
Marcel B. M. Teunissen, Herman A. H. Rongen, and Jan D. Bos

3410 Mechanism Involved in the Systemic Suppression of Antigen-Presenting Cell Function by UV Irradiation: Keratinocyte-Derived IL-10 Modulates Antigen-Presenting Cell Function of Splenic Adherent Cells
Stephen E. Ullrich

3417 Age- and Microenvironment-Associated Influences by Platelet-Derived Growth Factor on T Cell Function
Susan E. Wiedmeier, Hong-Hua Mu, Barbara A. Araneo, and Raymond A. Daynes

3427 Switch Circles from IL-4-Directed ε Class Switching from Human B Lymphocytes: Evidence for Direct, Sequential, and Multiple Step Sequential Switch from μ to ε Ig Heavy Chain Gene
Ke Zhang, Frederick C. Mills, and Andrew Saxon

Molecular and Structural Immunology

3436 Expression of a Hybrid Complement Regulatory Protein, Membrane Cofactor Protein Decay Accelerating Factor on Chinese Hamster Ovary: Comparison of Its Regulatory Effect with Those of Decay Accelerating Factor and Membrane Cofactor Protein
Kazunori Iwata, Tsukasa Seya, Hiroyoshi Ariga, and Shigeharu Nagasawa

3445 Recognition of a Single Amino Acid Change on the Surface of a Major Transplantation Antigen Is in the Context of Self Peptide
Jeffrey K. Pullen, Michelle D. Tallquist, Roger W. Melvold, and Larry R. Pease

3453 Regulation of the Murine FcεRII (CD23) Gene: Functional Characterization of an IL-4 Enhancer Element
Mark L. Richards and David H. Katz

3467 Limited Junctional Diversity in κ Light Chains: Junctional Sequences from $CD43^+B220^+$ Early B Cell Progenitors Resemble Those from Peripheral B Cells
Kimberly D. Victor, Kiem Vu, and Ann J. Feeney

3476 Members of the Novel WC1 Gene Family Are Differentially Expressed on Subsets of Bovine $CD4^-CD8^-$ γδ T Lymphocytes
Peter L. J. Wijngaard, Niall D. MacHugh, Marcel J. Metzelaar, Silke Romberg, Albert Bensaid, Laurent Pepin, William C. Davis, and Hans C. Clevers

Host Defense

3483 Regulation of Antibody Specificity to *Plasmodium falciparum* Merozoite Surface Protein-1 by Adjuvant and MHC Haplotype
Sandra P. Chang, Caryn M. Nikaido, Ann C. Hashimoto, Carole Q. Hashiro, Brent T. Yokota, and George S. N. Hui

3491 Role of $CD8^+$ T Cells in Host Resistance to Systemic Infection with *Histoplasma capsulatum* in Mice
George S. Deepe, Jr.

3501 Treatment of Established Lung Metastases with Tumor-Infiltrating Lymphocytes Derived from a Poorly Immunogenic Tumor Engineered to Secrete Human TNF-α
Francesco M. Marincola, Stephen Ettinghausen, Peter A. Cohen, L. Bryan Cheshire, Nicholas P. Restifo, James J. Mulé and Steven A. Rosenberg

3514 Neutralization of IL-10 Up-Regulates Nitric Oxide Production and Protects Susceptible Mice from Challenge with *Candida albicans*
Luigina Romani, Paolo Puccetti, Antonella Mencacci, Elio Cenci, Roberta Spaccapelo, Laura Tonnetti, Ursula Grohmann, and Francesco Bistoni

3522 Cooperation Between Staphylococcal Enterotoxin B and Low Dose Melphalan in the Cure of Mice Bearing a Large MOPC-315 Tumor and Extensive Metastases
Michael Rubin, Jeffrey A. Bluestone, Kenneth A. Newell, Anna Prokhorova, and Margalit B. Mokyr

Inflammation

3530 Inhibition of Endothelial Cell Adhesion Molecule Expression with Antisense Oligonucleotides
C. Frank Bennett, Thomas P. Condon, Susan Grimm, Hedy Chan, and Ming-Yi Chiang

3541 Biochemical and Biologic Characterization of Murine Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein-1: Identification of Two Functional Domains
Catherine A. Ernst, Yu Jun Zhang, Paul R. Hancock, Barbara J. Rutledge, Christopher L. Corless, and Barrett J. Rollins

3550 TNF Induces Internalization of the p60 Receptor and Shedding of the p80 Receptor
Masahiro Higuchi and Bharat B. Aggarwal

3559 Regulation of Neutrophil-Derived Chemokine Expression by IL-10
Tsuyoshi Kasama, Robert M. Strieter, Nicholas W. Lukacs, Marie D. Burdick, and Steven L. Kunkel

3570 Histamine Induces Leukocyte Rolling in Post-Capillary Venules: A P-Selectin-Mediated Event
Paul Kubes and Samina Kanwar

3578 Involvement of the Cystine Transport System x_c^- in the Macrophage-Induced Glutamate-Dependent Cytotoxicity to Neurons
Daniela Piani and Adriano Fontana

3586 Characterization of the E-Selectin Ligand on NK Cells
Mari Pinola, Risto Renkonen, Marja-Leena Majuri, Sinikka Tiisala, and Eero Saksela

3595 Two Proteolytic Pathways for Down-Regulation of the Barrier Molecule CD43 of Human Neutrophils
Eileen Remold-O'Donnell and David Parent

3606 Subsets of Murine Lung Fibroblasts Express Membrane-Bound and Soluble IL-4 Receptors: Role of IL-4 in Enhancing Fibroblast Proliferation and Collagen Synthesis
Gregory D. Sempowski, M. Patricia Beckmann, Stephen Derdak, and Richard P. Phipps

3615 Receptors and Transduction Pathways for Monocyte Chemotactic Protein-2 and Monocyte Chemotactic Protein-3: Similarities and Differences with MCP-1
Silvano Sozzani, Dan Zhou, Massimo Locati, Monica Rieppi, Paul Proost, Marilyn Magazin, Natalio Vita, Jo Van Damme, and Alberto Mantovani

3623 An Amino-Terminal Fragment of Human Lipopolysaccharide-Binding Protein Retains Lipid A Binding but Not CD14-Stimulatory Activity
Georgia Theofan, Arnold H. Horwitz, Robert E. Williams, Pei-Syan Liu, Isabel Chan, Cynthia Birr, Stephen F. Carroll, Károly Mészáros, J. Brian Parent, Herb Kasler, Sharon Aberle, Patrick W. Trown, and Hélène Gazzano-Santoro

3630 Induction of IL-8 Gene Expression in Human Polymorphonuclear Neutrophils by Recombinant IL-2
Sheng Wei, Jin Hong Liu, D. Kay Blanchard, and Julie Y. Djeu

3637 Regulatory Mechanisms for the Expression of Type IV Collagenases/Gelatinases in Murine Macrophages
Bei Xie, Zhongyun Dong, and Isaiah J. Fidler

3645 Recombinant and Native Zymogen Forms of Human Complement Factor D
Yasuo Yamauchi, Jeff W. Stevens, Kevin J. Macon, and John E. Volanakis

Clinical Immunology

3656 Differential Mycobacterial 65-kDa Heat Shock Protein T Cell Epitope Recognition after Adjuvant Arthritis-Inducing or Protective Immunization Protocols
Stephen M. Anderton, Ruurd van der Zee, Alida Noordzij, and Willem van Eden

3665 In Vivo or In Vitro Anti-CD3ε Chain Monoclonal Antibody Therapy for the Prevention of Lethal Murine Graft-Versus-Host Disease across the Major Histocompatibility Barrier in Mice
Bruce R. Blazar, Patricia A. Taylor, and Daniel A. Vallera

3675 Autoantibody Responses to the "Native" 52-kDa SS-A/Ro Protein in Neonatal Lupus Syndromes, Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, and Sjogren's Syndrome
Jill P. Buyon, Seth G. Slade, John D. Reveille, John C. Hamel, and Edward K. L. Chan

3685 Accelerated in Vitro Apoptosis of Lymphocytes from Patients with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
Woodruff Emlen, JoAnn Niebur, and Richard Kadera

3693 A Chimeric Protein Comprised of IL-4 and *Pseudomonas* Exotoxin Is Cytotoxic for Activated Human Lymphocytes
Raj K. Puri, Priti T. Mehrotra, Pamela Leland, Robert J. Kreitman, Jay P. Siegel, and Ira Pastan

3703 Author Index

3705 Information for Contributors

3707 Submission Form

3708 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 8 • April 15, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

3711 T Cell Determinant Structure of Myelin Basic Protein in B10.PL, SJL/J, and their F_1s
Vatsala Bhardwaj, Vipin Kumar, Iqbal S. Grewal, Trang Dao, Paul V. Lehmann, H. Mario Geysen, and Eli E. Sercarz

3720 Specific Down-Regulation of Proliferative T Cell Alloresponsiveness by Interference with CD2/LFA-3 and LFA-1/ICAM-1 In Vitro
Georg A. Böhmig, Josef Kovarik, Wolfgang Holter, Erich Pohanka, and Gerhard J. Zlabinger

3729 Anti-CD2 mAbs Suppress Cytotoxic Lymphocyte Activity by the Generation of Th2 Suppressor Cells and Receptor Blockade
Kenneth D. Chavin, Lihui Qin, Robert Yon, Jixun Lin, Hideo Yagita, and Jonathan S. Bromberg

3740 Aged T Cells Are Hyporesponsive to Costimulation Mediated by CD28
Christian R. Engwerda, Barry S. Handwerger, and Barbara S. Fox

3748 Enkephalin-Containing Peptides Processed from Proenkephalin Significantly Enhance the Antibody-Forming Cell Responses to Antigens
Henry J. Hiddinga, Dale D. Isaak, and Randolph V. Lewis

3760 Adhesion Through the LFA-1 (CD11a/CD18)-ICAM-1 (CD54) and the VLA-4 (CD49d)-VCAM-1 (CD106) Pathways Prevents Apoptosis of Germinal Center B Cells
Gerrit Koopman, Robert M. J. Keehnen, Ernst Lindhout, Walter Newman, Yoji Shimizu, Gijs A. van Seventer, Cornelis de Groot, and Steven T. Pals

3768 Induction of B Cell and T Cell Tolerance In Vivo by Anti-CD23 mAb
Suzanne C. Morris, Andrew Lees, Joanne M. Holmes, Ramona D. A. Jeffries, and Fred D. Finkelman

3777 In Vivo Activation of Naive T Cells by Antigen-Presenting B Cells
Suzanne C. Morris, Andrew Lees, and Fred D. Finkelman

3786 Induction of Allograft Tolerance in Rats by an HLA Class-I-Derived Peptide and Cyclosporine A
Steven Nisco, Patrick Vriens, Grant Hoyt, Shu-chen Lyu, Fausto Farfan, Philippe Pouletty, Alan M. Krensky, and Carol Clayberger

3793 Thymic CD45 Tyrosine Phosphatase Regulates Apoptosis and MHC-Restricted Negative Selection
Christopher J. Ong, Daniel Chui, Hung-Sia Teh, and Jamey D. Marth

3806 Human Primary Immune Response in SCID Mice Engrafted with Human Peripheral Blood Lymphocytes
Jasbir Sandhu, Baruch Shpitz, Steven Gallinger, and Nobumichi Hozumi

3814 A Positively Selecting Thymic Epithelial Cell Line Lacks Costimulatory Activity
Stanislav Vukmanović, Greg Stella, Philip D. King, Rubendra Dyall, Kristin A. Hogquist, John T. Harty, Janko Nikolić-Žugić, and Michael J. Bevan

3824 TCR Cross-Linking Induces CTL Death via Internal Action of TNF
Jin Wang, Stephen A. Stohlman, and Gunther Dennert

3833 Superantigen-Like Properties of an Antibody Bispecific for MHC Class II Molecules and the V_β Domain of the T Cell Antigen Receptor
Junji Yagi, Motomi Nakata, Takehiko Uchiyama, Mizuho Nishikawa, Yutaka Mizushima, Kusuki Nishioka, Koji Ito, Hideo Yagita, Ko Okumura, Charles A. Janeway, Jr., and Kazuhiko Yamamoto

3842 TGF-β Mediates Natural Suppressor Activity of IL-2-Activated Lymphocytes
Hatsumi Yamamoto, Masahiro Hirayama, Carol Genyea, and Joseph Kaplan

3848 Monomeric Homologue of Mammalian CD28 is Expressed on Chicken T Cells
John R. Young, T. Fred Davison, Clive A. Tregaskes, Michael C. Rennie, and Olli Vainio

3852 Human CD45RC Specificity: A Novel Marker for T Cells at Different Maturation and Activation Stages
Juan M. Zapata, Rafael Pulido, Agustín Acevedo, Francisco Sánchez-Madrid, and Manuel O. de Landázuri

Molecular and Structural Immunology

3862 Association of Human Class I MHC Alleles with the Adenovirus E3/19K Protein
Dina C. Beier, Josephine H. Cox, Donna R. Vining, Peter Cresswell, and Victor H. Engelhard

3873 The Regulatory Complex of HLA Class I Promoters Exhibits Locus-Specific Conservation with Limited Allelic Variation
Nezih Cereb and Soo Young Yang

3884 Proteolytic Processing of Ovalbumin and β-galactosidase by the Proteasome to Yield Antigenic Peptides
Lawrence R. Dick, Carla Aldrich, Stephen C. Jameson, Carolyn R. Moomaw, Bikash C. Pramanik, C. Kuyler Doyle, George N. DeMartino, Michael J. Bevan, James M. Forman, and Clive A. Slaughter

3895 CD3 δ Enhancer: CREB Interferes with the Function of a Murine CD3-δA Binding Factor (MδAF)
Anita Gupta and Cox Terhorst

3904 Role of HLA-A Motifs in Identification of Potential CTL Epitopes in Human Papillomavirus Type 16 E6 and E7 Proteins
W. Martin Kast, Remco M. P. Brandt, John Sidney, Jan-Wouter Drijfhout, Ralph T. Kubo, Howard M. Grey, Cornelis J. M. Melief, and Alessandro Sette

3913 Definition of Specific Peptide Motifs for Four Major HLA-A Alleles
Ralph T. Kubo, Alessandro Sette, Howard M. Grey, Ettore Appella, Kazuyasu Sakaguchi, Nian-Zhou Zhu, David Arnott, Nicholas Sherman, Jeffrey Shabanowitz, Hanspeter Michel, Wanda M. Bodnar, Theresa A. Davis, and Donald F. Hunt

3925 Ig Heavy Chain Extracellular Spacer Confers Unique Glycosylation of the Mb-1 Component of the B Cell Antigen Receptor Complex
Sarah L. Pogue and Christopher C. Goodnow

3935 Preferential V_H Gene Usage in Rabbit Ig-Secreting Heterohybridomas
Chander Raman, Helga Spieker-Polet, Pi-Chen Yam, and Katherine L. Knight

3946 Use of Global Amino Acid Replacements to Define the Requirements for MHC Binding and T Cell Recognition of Moth Cytochrome *c* (93–103)
Philip A. Reay, Ronald M. Kantor, and Mark M. Davis

3958 Molecular Characterization of Human Ig Heavy Chain DIR Genes
Iñaki Sanz, Shou-Shu Wang, Georgina Meneses, and Michael Fischbach

Host Defense

3970 CD8 Cells Play a Critical Role in Delayed Type Hypersensitivity to Intact *Cryptococcus neoformans*
Christopher H. Mody, Robert Paine III, Catherine Jackson, Gwo-Hsiao Chen, and Galen B. Toews

3980 Contribution of Antibody-Secreting Cells Induced in Mucosal Lymphoid Tissues of Pigs Inoculated with Respiratory or Enteric Strains of Coronavirus to Immunity Against Enteric Coronavirus Challenge
John L. VanCott, Theresa A. Brim, Joan K. Lunney, and Linda J. Saif

Inflammation

3991 Co-ligation of CD31 and FcγRII Induces Cytokine Production in Human Monocytes
Wanjun Chen, Walter Knapp, Otto Majdic, Hannes Stockinger, Georg A. Böhmig, and Gerhard J. Zlabinger

3998 Interaction of *Staphylococcus aureus* with Human Neutrophils and the Down-Regulation of TNF Receptors
Antonio Ferrante, A. James Martin, Edna J. Bates, Inge C. Kowanko, D. Patricia Harvey, David Parsons, Deborah A. Rathjen, Graham Russ, and Jean-Michel Dayer

4005 Cell-Surface Protein Identified on Phagocytic Cells Modulates the C1q-Mediated Enhancement of Phagocytosis
Ennan Guan, Susan L. Robinson, Elaine B. Goodman, and Andrea J. Tenner

4017 Differential Roles of Two Types of the TNF Receptor in TNF-Induced Cytotoxicity, DNA Fragmentation, and Differentiation
Masahiro Higuchi and Bharat B. Aggarwal

4026 Ligand-Induced Adhesion to Activated Endothelium and to Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 in Lymphocytes Transfected with the *N*-Formyl Peptide Receptor
Susumu Honda, James J. Campbell, David P. Andrew, Britta Engelhardt, Barbara A. Butcher, R. Aaron Warnock, Richard D. Ye, and Eugene C. Butcher

4036 Slow Release of Soluble TNF Receptors by Monocytes In Vitro
Jet F. M. Leeuwenberg, Trudi M. A. A. Jeunhomme, and Wim A. Buurman

4044 Induction of IL-3 and Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor by Substance P in Bone Marrow Cells is Partially Mediated Through the Release of IL-1 and IL-6
Pranela Rameshwar, Doina Ganea, and Pedro Gascón

4055 Induction, Characterization, and Functional Coupling of the High Affinity Chemokine Receptor for RANTES and Macrophage Inflammatory Protein-1α upon Differentiation of an Eosinophilic HL-60 Cell Line
Gail Van Riper, Donald W. Nicholson, Michael P. Scheid, Paul A. Fischer, Martin S. Springer, and Hugh Rosen

4062 Determination of the Primary Structures of Human Skin Chymase and Cathepsin G from Cutaneous Mast Cells of Urticaria Pigmentosa Lesions
Norman M. Schechter, Z. Mei Wang, Russell W. Blacher, Stuart R. Lessin, Gerald S. Lazarus, and Harvey Rubin

4070 Binding of the Terminal Mannosyl Units of Lipoarabinomannan from a Virulent Strain of *Mycobacterium Tuberculosis* to Human Macrophages
Larry S. Schlesinger, Steven R. Hull, and Thomas M. Kaufman

4080 Lipopolysaccharide and Cytokine Augmentation of Human Monocyte IgA Receptor Expression and Function
Li Shen, Jane E. Collins, Michael A. Schoenborn, and Charles R. Maliszewski

4087 Pulmonary Epithelial Cells Facilitate TNF-α-Induced Neutrophil Chemotaxis: A Role For Cytokine Networking
Stephen J. Smart, and Thomas B. Casale,

4095 Complement-Inhibiting Activities of Human CD59 and Analogues from Rat, Sheep, and Pig Are Not Homologously Restricted
Carmen W. van den Berg and B. Paul Morgan

4102 Nitric Oxide Regulates Endotoxin-Induced TNF-α Production by Human Neutrophils
Alan L. Van Dervort, Liang Yan, Patricia J. Madara, J. Perren Cobb, Robert A. Wesley, Christiane C. Corriveau, Margaret M. Tropea, and Robert L. Danner

4110 Inactivation of Nitric Oxide Synthase After Prolonged Incubation of Mouse Macrophages with IFN-γ and Bacterial Lipopolysaccharide
Yoram Vodovotz, Nyoun Soo Kwon, Maria Pospischil, James Manning, John Paik, and Carl Nathan

Clinical Immunology

4120 Autoreactive Epitope Profiles of the Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen Define Two Classes of Autoantibodies
Stephen R. Brand, Robert M. Bernstein, and Michael B. Mathews

4129 Maturational Changes in $CD4^+$ Cell Subsets and Lymphokine Production in BXSB Mice
Elton B. Chu, David N. Ernst, Monte V. Hobbs, and William O. Weigle

4139 Immunogenic and Antigenic Properties of an HIV-1 gp120-Derived Multiple Chain Peptide
Hanna C. Kelker, David Schlesinger, and Fred T. Valentine

4149 Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor: A Cytokine Modulating Endothelial Function in Rheumatoid Arthritis
Alisa E. Koch, Lisa A. Harlow, George K. Haines, Edward P. Amento, Elaine N. Unemori, Wei Lee Wong, Richard M. Pope, and Napoleone Ferrara

4157 Influence of H-2 Class II Antigens on the Development of Murine AIDS
Masahiko Makino, Yao Tang, Donal B. Murphy, Torgny N. Fredrickson, Yoshiaki Okada, Michio Fujiwara, Sisir K. Chattopadhyay, Toshiaki Mizuochi, Katsutoshi Komuro, Herbert C. Morse III, and Janet W. Hartley

4165 Human Acetylcholine Receptor Presentation in Myasthenia Gravis: DR Restriction of Autoimmune T Epitopes and Binding of Synthetic Receptor Sequences to DR Molecules
Angelo A. Manfredi, Mi-Ha Yuen, Lucia Moiola, Maria Pia Protti, and Bianca M. Conti-Tronconi

4175 BUB/BnJ (H-2^q) Is a TCR Deletion Mutant Mouse Strain (TCR $V\beta^a$, $KJ16^-$) That Is Susceptible to Type II Collagen-Induced Arthritis
Robert A. Ortman, Daniel Holderbaum, Xue-Mei Qu, Subhashis Banerjee, and Tariq M. Haqqi

4183 Chemically Selected Subclones of the CEM Cell Line Demonstrate Resistance to HIV-1 Infection Resulting from a Selective Loss of NF-κB DNA Binding Proteins
Jiahua Qian, Vincent Bours, Jody Manischewitz, Robert Blackburn, Ulrich Siebenlist, and Hana Golding

4192 60-kDa Ro Protein Autoepitopes Identified Using Recombinant Polypeptides
Michael R. Saitta, Frank C. Arnett, and Jack D. Keene

4203 Characterization of Cat Dander-Specific T Lymphocytes from Atopic Patients
R. J. Joost van Neerven, Marion M. van de Pol, Florine J. van Milligen, Henk M. Jansen, Rob C. Aalberse, and Martien L. Kapsenberg

4211 Inhibition of Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis by MHC Class II Binding Competitor Peptides Depends on the Relative MHC Binding Affinity of the Disease-Inducing Peptide
Marca H. M. Wauben, Irma Joosten, Angelique Schlief, Ruurd van der Zee, Claire J. P. Boog, and Willem van Eden

4223 Author Index

4225 Letter to the Editor

4226 Information for Contributors

4228 Submission Form

4229 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 9 • May 1, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

4235 How Many Specific B Cells Are Needed to Protect Against a Virus?
Martin F. Bachmann, Thomas M. Kündig, Christian P. Kalberer, Hans Hengartner, and Rolf M. Zinkernagel

4242 Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of the IL-12-Induced Increase in Allospecific Murine Cytolytic T Cell Activity: Implications for the Age-Related Decline in CTL
Eda T. Bloom and Judith A. Horvath

4255 Phenotypic and Functional Cellular Differences Between Human $CD3^-$ Decidual and Peripheral Blood Leukocytes
Gunnur Deniz, Stephen E. Christmas, Robert Brew, and Peter M. Johnson

4262 Recombinant CD40 Ligand Exerts Potent Biologic Effects on T Cells
William C. Fanslow, Ky N. Clifford, Michael Seaman, Mark R. Alderson, Melanie K. Spriggs, Richard J. Armitage, and Fred Ramsdell

4270 The Induction of Peripheral Tolerance by the Chronic Activation and Deletion of $CD4^+V\beta5^+$ Cells
Pamela J. Fink, Carol A. Fang, and Gail L. Turk

4282 Regulatory Effects of Prostaglandin E2 on the Growth and Differentiation of Human B Lymphocytes Activated Through Their CD40 Antigen
Pierre Garrone, Laurent Galibert, Françoise Rousset, Shu Man Fu, and Jacques Banchereau

4291 Pertussis Toxin Interferes with Superantigen-Induced Deletion of Peripheral T Cells Without Affecting T Cell Activation In Vivo: Inhibition of Deletion and Associated Programmed Cell Death Depends on ADP-Ribosyltransferase Activity
José Angel Gonzalo, Ana González-García, Elena Baixeras, Naoufal Zamzami, Raquel Terezóne, Rino Rappuoli, Carlos Martínez-A., and Guido Kroemer

4300 Control of the Rat T Cell Response to Retroviral and Bacterial Superantigens by Class II MHC Products and *Tcrb-V8.2* Alleles
Thomas Herrmann, Tim Hochgrebe, Nora E. Torres-Nagel, Brigitte T. Huber, and Thomas Hünig

4310 Failure to Demonstrate Long-Lived MHC Saturation Both In Vitro and In Vivo: Implications for Therapeutic Potential of MHC-Blocking Peptides
Glenn Y. Ishioka, Luciano Adorini, Jean-Charles Guery, Federico C. A. Gaeta, Renee LaFond, Jeff Alexander, Michael F. Powell, Alessandro Sette, and Howard M. Grey

4320 In Vivo Administration of Insulin-Like Growth Factor-I Stimulates Primary B Lymphopoiesis and Enhances Lymphocyte Recovery After Bone Marrow Transplantation
Paula Jardieu, Ross Clark, Deborah Mortensen, and Kenneth Dorshkind

4328 Up-Regulation of c-*myc* Induces the Gene Expression of the Murine Homologues of $p34^{cdc}$ and Cyclin-Dependent Kinase-2 in T Lymphocytes
Young Ho Kim, Meredith A. Buchholz, Francis J. Chrest, and Albert A. Nordin

4336 Differential Regulation of Lymphotoxin (LT), Lymphotoxin-β (LT-β), and TNF-α in Murine T Cell Clones Activated Through the TCR
Isabelle Millet and Nancy H. Ruddle

4347 Activation of a Novel Serine/Threonine Kinase That Phosphorylates c-Fos upon Stimulation of T and B Lymphocytes via Antigen and Cytokine Receptors
André E. Nel, Lori K. Taylor, Gita P. Kumar, Shalini Gupta, Shirley C.-T. Wang, Katherine Williams, Otto Liao, Ken Swanson, and Gary E. Landreth

4358 Signals for Activation of CD8-Dependent Adhesion and Costimulation in CTLs
Anne M. O'Rourke and Matthew F. Mescher

4368 B7/CD28-Dependent IL-5 Production by Human Resting T Cells Is Inhibited by IL-10
Liliane Schandené, Cristina Alonso-Vega, Fabienne Willems, Catherine Gérard, Anne Delvaux, Thierry Velu, René Devos, Mark de Boer, and Michel Goldman

4375 Immunological Mimicry Between *N*-Acetyl-β-D-Glucosamine and Cytokeratin Peptides: Evidence for a Microbially Driven Anti-Keratin Antibody Response
Alexander R. Shikhman and Madeleine W. Cunningham

4388 Antigen Presentation is Enhanced by Targeting Antigen to the FcϵRII by Antigen-Anti-FcϵRII Conjugates
Coles M. Squire, Elaine J. Studer, Andrew Lees, Fred D. Finkelman, and Daniel H. Conrad

4397 A Mutation of the μ Transmembrane That Disrupts Endoplasmic Reticulum Retention: Effects on Association with Accessory Proteins and Signal Transduction
Tracy L. Stevens, Jonathan H. Blum, Shaun P. Foy, Linda Matsuuchi, and Anthony L. DeFranco

4407 Acute Rejection of Marrow Grafts in Mice: Dependence on and Independence of Functional TCR in the Rejection Process
Kazuyoshi Takeda, Mark W. Moore, and Gunther Dennert

4417 Efficient Induction of Immunoglobulin Production in Neonatal Naive B Cells by Memory $CD4^+$ T Cell Subset Expressing Homing Receptor L-Selectin
Takao Tsuji, Ryutaro Nibu, Kazuyuki Iwai, Hirokazu Kanegane, Akihiro Yachie, Hidetoshi Seki, Toshio Miyawaki, and Noboru Taniguchi

4425 Simultaneous Regulation of CD2 Adhesion and Signaling Functions by a Novel CD2 Monoclonal Antibody
Folkert J. van Kemenade, Ellinore Tellegen, Madelon M. Maurice, Arjan C. Lankester, Taco W. Kuijpers, Miranda Brouwer, Rolien de Jong, Frank Miedema, and René A.W. van Lier

4433 Phosphatidylinositol Synthesis Is a Proximal Event in Intracellular Signaling Coupled to T Cell Receptor Ligation: Differential Induction by Conventional Antigen and Retroviral Superantigen
Georg F. Weber and Harvey Cantor

Molecular and Structural Immunology

4444 The NF-βA-Binding Element, Not an Overlapping NF-IL-6-Binding Element, Is Required for Maximal IL-1β Gene Expression
Jon A. Buras, Brian G. Monks, and Matthew J. Fenton

4455 The Origin of the Primate *Mhc-DRB* Genes and Allelic Lineages as Deduced from the Study of Prosimians
Felipe Figueroa, Colm O'hUigin, Herbert Tichy, and Jan Klein

4466 Membrane-Proximal Ig-like Domain of FcγRIII (CD16) Contains Residues Critical for Ligand Binding
Margaret L. Hibbs, Martti Tolvanen, and Olli Carpén

4475 HLA Class II Antigens and the HIV Envelope Glycoprotein GP120 Bind to the Same Face of CD4
Rémi Houlgatte, Pierre Scarmato, Sandrine El Marhomy, Michelle Martin, Marina Ostankovitch, Sophie Lafosse, Arlette Vervisch, Charles Auffray, and Dominique Platier-Tonneau

4489 An Isotype Switched and Somatically Mutated Rheumatoid Factor Clone Isolated from a MRL-*lpr/lpr* Mouse Exhibits Limited Intraclonal Affinity Maturation
Bruce A. Jacobson, Jacqueline Sharon, Hua Shan, Mark Shlomchik, Martin G. Weigert, and Ann Marshak-Rothstein

4500 Isolation and Characterization of the *Xenopus* Terminal Deoxynucleotidyl Transferase
Ada Lee and Ellen Hsu

4508 Cloning of Two Adenosine Receptor Subtypes from Mouse Bone Marrow-Derived Mast Cells
Diana L. Marquardt, Linda L. Walker, and Stephen Heinemann

4516 Definition of a DQ3.1-Specific Binding Motif
John Sidney, Carla Oseroff, Marie-France del Guercio, Scott Southwood, Jeffrey I. Krieger, Glenn Y. Ishioka, Kazuyasu Sakaguchi, Ettore Appella, and Alessandro Sette

4526 A Disease-Related Epitope of *Torpedo* Acetylcholine Receptor: Residues Involved in I-A^b Binding, Self–Nonself Discrimination, and TCR Antagonism
Katherine A. Wall, Ji-yang Hu, Pat Currier, Scott Southwood, Alessandro Sette, and Anthony J. Infante

Host Defense

4537 Effects of Human Class I Transgenes on *Toxoplasma gondii* Cyst Formation
Charles R. Brown, Chella S. David, San Jay Khare, and Rima McLeod

4542 The Major Surface Glycoprotein (gp63) from *Leishmania major* and *Leishmania donovani* Cleaves CD4 Molecules on Human T Cells
Adam S. Hey, Thor G. Theander, Lars Hviid, Saleh M. Hazrati, Michael Kemp, and Arsalan Kharazmi

4549 Vitronectin, Fibronectin, and gp120 Antibody Enhance Macrophage Release of TNF-α in Response to *Pneumocystis carinii*
Lewis W. Neese, Joseph E. Standing, Eric J. Olson, Mario Castro, and Andrew H. Limper

4557 The Resolution of Acute Malaria in a Definitive Model of B Cell Deficiency, the J_HD Mouse
Henri C. van der Heyde, Dennis Huszar, Clive Woodhouse, Dean D. Manning, and William P. Weidanz

4563 Mast Cells Augment Lesion Size and Persistence During Experimental *Leishmania major* Infection in the Mouse
Barry K. Wershil, Cynthia M. Theodos, Stephen J. Galli, and Richard G. Titus

Inflammation

4572 Isolation of Neutralizing Anti-C5a Monoclonal Antibodies from a Filamentous Phage Monovalent Fab Display Library
Robert S. Ames, Mark A. Tornetta, Christopher S. Jones, and Ping Tsui

4582 The Leukocyte Integrin p150,95 (CD11c/CD18) as a Receptor for iC3b: Activation by a Heterologous β Subunit and Localization of a Ligand Recognition Site to the I Domain
Caroline A. G. Bilsland, Michael S. Diamond, and Timothy A. Springer

4590 Eosinophil Transendothelial Migration Induced by Cytokines: II. Potentiation of Eosinophil Transendothelial Migration by Eosinophil-Active Cytokines
Motohiro Ebisawa, Mark C. Liu, Toshimitsu Yamada, Masato Kato, Lawrence M. Lichtenstein, Bruce S. Bochner, and Robert P. Schleimer

4597 Induction of Vascular Addressins and Adhesion Molecules in the Pancreas of IFN-γ Transgenic Mice
Myung-Shik Lee and Nora Sarvetnick

4604 Fcγ Receptor Cross-Linking Down-Regulates IL-1 Receptor Antagonist and Induces IL-1β in Mononuclear Phagocytes Stimulated with Endotoxin or *Staphylococcus aureus*
Clay B. Marsh, Heidi A. Pope, and Mark D. Wewers

4612 Proteinase 3:A Neutrophil Proteinase with Activity on Platelets
Patricia Renesto, Lise Halbwachs-Mecarelli, Patrick Nusbaum, Philippe Lesavre, and Michel Chignard

4618 Action and Target Cell Specificity of Human Macrophage-Stimulating Protein (MSP)
Alison Skeel and Edward J. Leonard

4624 Complement Component C7: Assessment of In Vivo Synthesis After Liver Transplantation Reveals That Hepatocytes do Not Synthesize the Majority of Human C7
Reinhard Würzner, Valerie C. Joysey, and Peter J. Lachmann

4630 Physical Association of Complement Receptor Type 3 and Urokinase-Type Plasminogen Activator Receptor in Neutrophil Membranes
Wei Xue, A. L. Kindzelskii, Robert F. Todd III, and Howard R. Petty

Clinical Immunology

4642 Serum IgA-Mediated Neutralization of HIV Type 1
Paul R. Burnett, Thomas C. VanCott, Victoria R. Polonis, Robert R. Redfield, and Deborah L. Birx

4649 $CD4^+$ Blood Dendritic Cells Are Potent Producers of IFN-α in Response to In Vitro HIV-1 Infection
John J. Ferbas, John F. Toso, Alison J. Logar, Jeannine S. Navratil, and Charles R. Rinaldo, Jr.

4663 Oral Tolerance in Humans: T Cell but Not B Cell Tolerance After Antigen Feeding
Steffen Husby, Jiri Mestecky, Zina Moldoveanu, Stephen Holland, and Charles O. Elson

4671 Functional and Phenotypic Change of T Cells in Murine Acquired Immune Deficiency
Osami Kanagawa, Shinyo Gayama, and Barbara Vaupel

4680 Acquired C1 Inhibitor Deficiency as a Result of an Autoantibody to the Reactive Center Region of C1 Inhibitor
Robert Mandle, Christophe Baron, Eric Roux, Robert Sundel, Jeffrey Gelfand, Kulwant Aulak, Alvin E. Davis III, Fred S. Rosen, and David H. Bing

4686 Myasthenia Gravis: Residues of the α and γ Subunits of Muscle Acetylcholine Receptor Involved in Formation of Immunodominant $CD4^+$ Epitopes
Lucia Moiola, Maria Pia Protti, Daniel McCormick, James F. Howard, and Bianca M. Conti-Tronconi

4699 A Single Amino Acid Substitution in Core Residues of S-Antigen Prevents Experimental Autoimmune Uveitis
Dhirendra P. Singh, Takanobu Kikuchi, Vijay K. Singh, and Toshimichi Shinohara

4706 Recognition of T Cell Epitopes and Lymphokine Secretion by Rye Grass Allergen *Lolium perenne* I-Specific Human T Cell Clones
Hans L. Spiegelberg, Lucinda Beck, Donald D. Stevenson, and Glenn Y. Ishioka

4712 Target Organ-Specific Up-Regulation of the MRC OX-40 Marker and Selective Production of Th1 Lymphokine mRNA by Encephalitogenic T Helper Cells Isolated from the Spinal Cord of Rats with Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis
Andrew D. Weinberg, Jeffrey J. Wallin, Richard E. Jones, Timothy J. Sullivan, Dennis N. Bourdette, Arthur A. Vandenbark, and Halina Offner

4722 Epitopes on Proteinase-3 Recognized by Antibodies from Patients with Wegener's Granulomatosis
Ralph C. Williams, Jr., Roland Staud, Christine C. Malone, Joel Payabyab, Laura Byres, and Dennis Underwood

4741 Author Index

4743 Information for Contributors

4745 Submission Form

4746 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 10 • May 15, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

4749 B Cell IL-7: Human B Cell Lines Constitutively Secrete IL-7 and Express IL-7 Receptors
David Benjamin, Venkatanarayanan Sharma, Thomas J. Knobloch, Richard J. Armitage, Mark A. Dayton, and Raymond G. Goodwin

4758 Differential Expression of ZAP-70 and Syk Protein Tyrosine Kinases, and the Role of This Family of Protein Tyrosine Kinases in TCR Signaling
Andrew C Chan, Nicolai S. C. van Oers, Annie Tran, Larry Turka, Che-Leung Law, James C. Ryan, Edward A. Clark, and Arthur Weiss

4767 Donor T Cells Can Be Induced to Grow and Survive Long Term In Vivo Without Previous Host Immunosuppression
Wei Chen and Martin A. Cheever

4775 In Vitro Maturation of Human Neonatal CD4 T Lymphocytes: II. Cytokines Present at Priming Modulate the Development of Lymphokine Production
Christian E. Demeure, Chang You Wu, Uno Shu, Patricia V. Schneider, Christoph Heusser, Hans Yssel, and Guy Delespesse

4783 Onset of TCR-β Gene Rearrangement and Role of TCR-β Expression During $CD3^-CD4^-CD8^-$ Thymocyte Differentiation
Dale I. Godfrey, Jacqueline Kennedy, Peter Mombaerts, Susumu Tonegawa, and Albert Zlotnik

4793 CD23/IgE-Mediated Regulation of the Specific Antibody Response In Vivo
Susanne Gustavsson, Susanna Hjulström, Liu Tianmin, and Birgitta Heyman

4801 Absence of MHC Class II Expression Distinguishes Fetal from Adult B Lymphopoiesis in Mice
Kyoko Hayakawa, David Tarlinton, and Richard R. Hardy

4808 Serine Phosphorylation of a 67-kDa Protein in Human T Lymphocytes Represents an Accessory Receptor-Mediated Signaling Event
Stefan W. Henning, Stefan C. Meuer, and Yvonne Samstag

4816 Signaling Events During Helper T Cell-Dependent B Cell Activation: I. Analysis of the Signal Transduction Pathways Triggered by Activated Helper T Cell in Resting B Cells
Lisa S. Marshall, David M. Shepherd, Jeffrey A. Ledbetter, Alejandro Aruffo, and Randolph J. Noelle

4826 Differential Expression of Mtv Loci in MHC Class II-Positive Thymic Stromal Cells
Nel C. Moore, Graham Anderson, Deidre E. J. McLoughlin, John J. T. Owen, and Eric J. Jenkinson

4832 Decreased Membrane Phospholipid Packing and Decreased Cell Size Precede DNA Cleavage in Mature Mouse B Cell Apoptosis
Donald A. Mower, Jr., David W. Peckham, Vivian A. Illera, Justin K. Fishbaugh, Laura L. Stunz, and Robert F. Ashman

4843 A Nonimmunodominant Nucleoprotein-Derived Peptide Is Presented by Influenza A Virus-Infected H-2^b Cells
Mohammed Oukka, Nicole Riché, and Konstadinos Kosmatopoulos

4852 Two Processing Pathways for the MHC Class II-Restricted Presentation of Exogenous Influenza Virus Antigen
Valérie Pinet, Mauro S. Malnati, and Eric O. Long

4861 Mitogenic CD2 Monoclonal Antibody Pairs Predispose Peripheral T Cells to Undergo Apoptosis on Interaction with a Third CD2 Monoclonal Antibody
Matthieu Rouleau, Bertrand Mollereau, Alain Bernard, Didier Metivier, Maria Alessandra Rosenthal-Allieri, Bernard Charpentier, and Anna Senik

4873 B Cells From M167 $\mu\kappa$ Transgenic Mice Fail to Proliferate After Stimulation with Soluble Anti-Ig Antibodies: A Model for Antigen-Induced B Cell Anergy
Donna G. Sieckmann, Kevin Holmes, Peter Hornbeck, Erin Martin, Gretchen Guelde, Subbarao Bondada, Dan L. Longo, and James J. Kenny

4884 An In Vitro Model for T Cell-Independent Induction of Humoral Immunity: A Requirement for NK Cells
Clifford M. Snapper, Hideko Yamaguchi, Mark A. Moorman, and James J. Mond

4893 MHC-Specific Recognition of a Bacterial Superantigen by Weakly Reactive T Cells
Sherri Surman, Alison M. Deckhut, Marcia A. Blackman, and David L. Woodland

4903 Maternal Anti-Placental Reactivity in Natural, Immunologically-Mediated Fetal Resorptions
Shabnam Tangri, Thomas G. Wegmann, Hui Lin, and Raj Raghupathy

4912 Preferential Adherence of Human $\gamma\delta$, $CD8^+$, and Memory T Cells to Fibroblasts
Barbara White, Joseph H. Korn, and Theresa H. Piela-Smith

4919 Second Signal Activity of IL-12 on the Proliferation and IL-2R Expression of T Helper Cell-1 Clone
Tetsuya Yanagida, Takuma Kato, Osamu Igarashi, Toshiya Inoue, and Hideo Nariuchi

Molecular and Structural Immunology

4929 Molecular Cloning and Expression of Early T Cell Costimulatory Molecule-1 and Its Characterization as B7-2 Molecule
Chaoyuan Chen, Andrea Gault, Lijing Shen, and Nasrin Nabavi

4937 Intron–Exon Organization and Chromosomal Localization of the Human TIA-1 Gene
Atsushi Kawakami, Qingsheng Tian, Michel Streuli, Martin Poe, Susanne Edelhoff, Christine M. Disteche, and Paul Anderson

4946 Role of the Polymorphic Residues in HLA-DR Molecules in Allele-Specific Binding of Peptide Ligands
Keith W. Marshall, Angela F. Liu, Jesse Canales, Barak Perahia, Brett Jorgensen, Robin D. Gantzos, Barbara Aguilar, Brigitte Devaux, and Jonathan B. Rothbard

4958 The Soluble Human IL-6 Receptor: Mutational Characterization of the Proteolytic Cleavage Site
Jürgen Müllberg, Walter Oberthür, Friedrich Lottspeich, Ehrenfried Mehl, Elke Dittrich, Lutz Graeve, Peter C. Heinrich, and Stefan Rose-John

4969 Identification of a New Human Vλ Gene Family—VλX
Niclas B. J. Stiernholm, Beata Kuzniar, and Neil L. Berinstein

Host Defense

4976 MHC Class I and Non-MHC-Linked Capacity for Generating an Anti-Viral CTL Response Determines Susceptiblility to CTL Exhaustion and Establishment of Virus Persistence in Mice
Demetrius Moskophidis, Franziska Lechner, Hans Hengartner, and Rolf M. Zinkernagel

4984 Primary Activation of Vγ9-Expressing γδ T Cells by *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*: Requirement for Th1-Type CD4 T Cell Help and Inhibition by IL-10
Klaus Pechhold, Daniela Wesch, Susanne Schondelmaier, and Dieter Kabelitz

4993 TCR $V\beta3^+$ and $V\beta6^+$ CTL Recognize Tumor-Associated Antigens Related to HER2/*neu* Expression in $HLA\text{-}A2^+$ Ovarian Cancers
George E. Peoples, Ichiro Yoshino, Cara C. Douville, J. Valerie Ravon Andrews, Peter S. Goedegebuure, and Timothy J. Eberlein

5000 Elimination of Mouse Splenic Macrophages Correlates with Increased Susceptibility to Experimental Disseminated Candidiasis
Qinfang Qian, Mark A. Jutila, Nico Van Rooijen, and Jim E. Cutler

5009 Induction of a Protective Human Polysaccharide-Specific Antibody Response in hu-PBL SCID Mice by Idiotypic Vaccination
Donald C. Reason, Marina Y. Kitamura, and Alexander H. Lucas

5014 Sepsis-Induced Apoptosis of the Thymocytes in Mice
Shulhn-Der Wang, Kuen-Jeng Huang, Yee-Shin Lin, and Huan-Yao Lei

Inflammation

5022 Regulation of Leukemia Inhibitory Factor Synthesis in Cultured Human Astrocytes
Francesca Aloisi, Silvia Rosa, Ugo Testa, Paola Bonsi, Giovanni Russo, Cesare Peschle, and Giulio Levi

5032 IL-1β Amplifies Bradykinin-Induced Prostaglandin E_2 Production Via a Phospholipase D-Linked Mechanism
Juana Angel, François Audubert, Georges Bismuth, and Catherine Fournier

5041 Recombinant IL-1 Receptor Antagonist Protects Against TNF-Induced Lethality in Mice
Bart Everaerdt, Peter Brouckaert, and Walter Fiers

5050 β-Amyloid Activates Complement by Binding to a Specific Region of the Collagen-Like Domain of the C1q A Chain
Haixiang Jiang, Debra Burdick, Charles G. Glabe, Carl W. Cotman, and Andrea J. Tenner

5060 Cytokine-Activated Endothelial Cells Internalize E-Selectin into a Lysosomal Compartment of Vesiculotubular Shape: A Tubulin-Driven Process
T. W. Kuijpers, M. Raleigh, T. Kavanagh, H. Janssen, J. Calafat, D. Roos, and J. M. Harlan

5070 Lipopolysaccharide LPS-Mediated Soluble TNF Receptor Release and TNF Receptor Expression by Monocytes: Role of CD14, LPS Binding Protein, and Bactericidal/Permeability-Increasing Protein
Jet F. M. Leeuwenberg, Mieke A. Dentener, and Wim A. Buurman

5077 Nitric Oxide Involvement in Tumor-Induced Immunosuppression
Pascale Lejeune, Patricia Lagadec, Nathalie Onier, Dominique Pinard, Hiroshi Ohshima, and Jean-François Jeannin

5084 Selective Induction of the β Chemokine C10 by IL-4 in Mouse Macrophages
Amos Orlofsky, Elaine Y. Lin, and Michael B. Prystowsky

5092 IFN-γ Up-Regulates Platelet-Activating Factor Receptor Gene Expression in Human Monocytes
Sylvie Ouellet, Eliane Müller, and Marek Rola-Pleszczynski

5100 A Defect in the Inflammation-Primed Macrophage-Activation Cascade in Osteopetrotic Rats
Nobuto Yamamoto, Dwight D. Lindsay, Venkateswara R. Naraparaju, Ruth Ann Ireland, and Steven N. Popoff

Clinical Immunology

5109 Circulating T Cell Repertoire Complexity in Normal Individuals and Bone Marrow Recipients Analyzed by CDR3 Size Spectratyping: Correlation with Immune Status
Jack Gorski, Maryam Yassai, Xiaolei Zhu, Bret Kissella, Carolyn Keever, and Neal Flomenberg

5120 Heightened Intragraft CTL Gene Expression in Acutely Rejecting Renal Allografts
Mark L. Lipman, Anthony C. Stevens, and Terry B. Strom

5128 HIV-1 Nef Activity in Murine T Cells: CD4 Modulation and Positive Enhancement
Sung S. Rhee and Jon W. Marsh

5135 Coronary Atherosclerosis in Transplanted Mouse Hearts: II. Importance of Humoral Immunity
Paul S. Russell, Catharine M. Chase, Henry J. Winn, and Robert B. Colvin

5142 Identification of CD7 Glycoprotein as an Accessory Molecule in HIV-1-Mediated Syncytium Formation and Cellfree Infection
Alice I. Sato, Frances B. Balamuth, Kenneth E. Ugen, William V. Williams, and David B. Weiner

5153 Author Index

5155 Information for Contributors

5157 Submission Form

5158 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 11 • June 1, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

5161 Engagement of the CD45 Molecule Induces Homotypic Adhesion of Human Thymocytes Through a LFA-1/ICAM-3-Dependent Pathway
Ghislaine Bernard, Didier Zoccola, Michel Ticchioni, Jean-Philippe Breittmayer, Claude Aussel, and Alain Bernard

5171 Role of CD44 in the Development of Natural Killer Cells from Precursors in Long-Term Cultures of Mouse Bone Marrow
Domenico V. Delfino, Kenneth D. Patrene, Albert B. DeLeo, Rita DeLeo, Ronald B. Herberman, and Sallie S. Boggs

5180 A Minority Subpopulation of $CD4^+$ T Cells Directs the Development of Naive $CD4^+$ T Cells into IL-4-Secreting Cells
Kenneth J. Gollob and Robert L. Coffman

5189 Keratinocyte-Derived T Cell Costimulation Induces Preferential Production of IL-2 and IL-4 but Not IFN-γ
Richard E. Goodman, Frank Nestle, Yathi M. Naidu, Jonathan M. Green, Craig B. Thompson, Brian J. Nickoloff, and Laurence A. Turka

5199 Inhibition of T Cell Activation by the Extracellular Matrix Protein Tenascin
Timothy J. Hemesath, Linda S. Marton, and Kari Stefansson

5208 Regulation of Immunostimulatory Function and Costimulatory Molecule (B7–1 and B7–2) Expression on Murine Dendritic Cells
Christian P. Larsen, Shannon C. Ritchie, Rose Hendrix, Peter S. Linsley, Karen S. Hathcock, Richard J. Hodes, Robin P. Lowry, and Thomas C. Pearson

5220 Costimulator Dependence of Lymphokine Secretion By Naive and Activated $CD4^+$ T Lymphocytes From TCR Transgenic Mice
Andrew J. McKnight, Victor L. Perez, Colleen M. Shea, Gary S. Gray, and Abul K. Abbas

5226 Activation of Ca^{2+} Current in Jurkat T Cells Following the Depletion of Ca^{2+} Stores by Microsomal Ca^{2+}-ATPase Inhibitors
Brett A. Premack, Thomas V. McDonald, and Phyllis Gardner

5241 Cell Surface Distribution of High-Avidity LFA-1 Detected by Soluble ICAM-1-Coated Microspheres
Andrew M. Pyszniak, Clayton A. Welder, and Fumio Takei

5250 Cytokine Regulation of Early Human Lymphopoiesis
Daniel H. Ryan, Bonnie L. Nuccie, Ion Ritterman, Jane L. Liesveld, and Camille N. Abboud

5259 Prostaglandin E_2 Inhibits T Cell-Dependent Ig Secretion by Neonatal but Not Adult Lymphocytes
Judy B. Splawski and Peter E. Lipsky

5268 Expression of Secreted and Glycosylphosphatidylinositol-Bound Qa-2 Molecules Is Dependent on Functional TAP-2 Peptide Transporter
Piotr Tabaczewski and Iwona Stroynowski

5275 Ligation of MHC Class I and Class II Molecules Can Lead to Heterologous Desensitization of Signal Transduction Pathways That Regulate Homotypic Adhesion in Human Lymphocytes
Norbert Wagner, Pablo Engel, Miguel Vega, and Thomas F. Tedder

Molecular and Structural Immunology

5288 Functionally Important Amino Acids in the TCR Revealed by Immunoselection of Membrane TCR-Negative T Cells
Sylvie Caspar-Bauguil, Jacques Arnaud, Cécile Gouaillard, Xiaohong Hou, Carsten Geisler, and Bent Rubin

5299 Divergence of Human α-Chain Constant Region Gene Sequences: A Novel Recombinant α2 Gene
Koteswara R. Chintalacharuvu, Maribeth Raines, and Sherie L. Morrison

5305 Conserved Amino Acid Residues in the Complementarity-Determining Region 1 of the TCR β-Chain Are Involved in the Recognition of Conventional Ag and Mls-1 Superantigen
Joonsoo Kang, Cynthia A. Chambers, Judy Pawling, Chris Scott, and Nobumichi Hozumi

5318 Critical Binding Site Amino Acids of Anti-Z-DNA Single Chain Fv Molecules: Role of Heavy and Light Chain CDR3 and Relationship to Autoantibody Activity
Michael Polymenis and B. David Stollar

5330 Role of Differential mRNA Stability in the Regulated Expression of IgM and IgD
Deborah J. Reed, Judith Hawley, Tam Dang, and Dorothy Yuan

5337 Peptide-Induced Conformational Changes in Class I Molecules: Direct Detection by Flow Cytometry
Eric M. Rohren, Daniel J. McCormick, and Larry R. Pease

5344 A Method for Linking V_L and V_H Region Genes That Allows Bulk Transfer Between Vectors for Use in Generating Polyclonal IgG Libraries
Stefanie Sarantopoulos, Chiou-Ying Y. Kao, Wen Den, and Jacqueline Sharon

Host Defense

5352 An H2-T MHC Class Ib Molecule Presents *Listeria monocytogenes*-Derived Antigen to Immune $CD8^+$ Cytotoxic T Cells
H. G. Archie Bouwer, Kirsten Fischer Lindahl, Jory R. Baldridge, Cynthia R. Wagner, Ronald A. Barry, and David J. Hinrichs

5361 Role of IL-6 in Promoting Growth of Human EBV-Induced B-Cell Tumors in Severe Combined Immunodeficient Mice
A. Durandy, D. Emilie, M. Peuchmaur, M. Forveille, C. Clement, J. Wijdenes, and A. Fischer

5368 Efficient Tumor Cell Lysis Mediated by a Bispecific Single Chain Antibody Expressed in *Escherichia coli*
Meegan Gruber, Beth A. Schodin, Erik R. Wilson, and David M. Kranz

5375 Role of IL-6 in Activation of T Cells for Acquired Cellular Resistance to *Listeria Monocytogenes*
Zhanqi Liu, Richard J. Simpson, and Christina Cheers

5381 Influenza Virus Hemagglutinin Induces Differentiation of Mature Resting B Cells and Growth Arrest of Immature WEHI-231 Lymphoma Cells
Ortwin Rott and Evelyne Cash

5392 Unique Antigen Recognition by a Herpesvirus-Specific TCR-γδ Cell
Roger Sciammas, Raymond M. Johnson, Anne I. Sperling, William Brady, Peter S. Linsley, Patricia G. Spear, Frank W. Fitch, and Jeffrey A. Bluestone

5398 Comparison of Tumor-Specific Immunogenicities of Stress-Induced Proteins gp96, hsp90, and hsp70
Heiichiro Udono and Pramod K Srivastava

Inflammation

5404 Probing the C1q-Binding Site on Human C-Reactive Protein by Site-Directed Mutagenesis
Alok Agrawal and John E. Volanakis

5411 Zymosan-Induced IL-8 Release from Human Neutrophils Involves Activation via the CD11b/CD18 Receptor and Endogenous Platelet-Activating Factor as an Autocrine Modulator
Bo-ting Au, Timothy J. Williams, and Paul D. Collins

5420 Regulation of Neutrophil Responses by Phosphotyrosine Phosphatase
Yi Cui, Kevin Harvey, Luke Akard, Jan Jansen, Chris Hughes, Rafat A. Siddiqui, and Denis English

5429 Stimulation of Macrophage FcγRIIIA Activates the Receptor-Associated Protein Tyrosine Kinase Syk and Induces Phosphorylation of Multiple Proteins Including p95Vav and p62/GAP-Associated Protein
Christine Darby, Robert L. Geahlen, and Alan D. Schreiber

5438 Evidence That Secretory Phospholipase A_2 Plays a Role in Arachidonic Acid Release and Eicosanoid Biosynthesis by Mast Cells
Alfred N. Fonteh, David A. Bass, Lisa A. Marshall, Michael Seeds, James M. Samet, and Floyd H. Chilton

5447 Laminin Peptides Stimulate Human Neutrophil Motility
Liana Harvath, Nicole E. Brownson, Gregg B. Fields, and Amy P. N. Skubitz

5457 CD11b/CD18 (Mac-1) Is Required for Degranulation of Human Eosinophils Induced by Human Recombinant Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor and Platelet-Activating Factor
Shiro Horie and Hirohito Kita

5468 IL-6 Production by Rat Peritoneal Mast Cells Is Not Necessarily Preceded by Histamine Release and Can Be Induced by Bacterial Lipopolysaccharide
Irene Leal-Berumen, Peter Conlon, and Jean S. Marshall

5477 Soluble Recombinant Complement Receptor 1 Inhibits Inflammation and Demyelination in Antibody-Mediated Demyelinating Experimental Allergic Encephalomyelitis
S. J. Piddlesden, M. K. Storch, M. Hibbs, A. M. Freeman, H. Lassmann, and B. P. Morgan

5485 Crystal-Induced Neutrophil Activation: V. Differential Production of Biologically Active IL-1 and IL-1 Receptor Antagonist
Charles J. Roberge, Rinaldo de Médicis, Jean-Michel Dayer, Marek Rola-Pleszczynski, Paul H. Naccache, and Patrice E. Poubelle

5495 Induction of Monocyte Chemotactic Proteins MCP-1 and MCP-2 in Human Fibroblasts and Leukocytes by Cytokines and Cytokine Inducers: Chemical Synthesis of MCP-2 and Development of a Specific RIA
Jo Van Damme, Paul Proost, Willy Put, Sofie Arens, Jean-Pierre Lenaerts, René Conings, Ghislain Opdenakker, Hubertine Heremans, and Alfons Billiau

Clinical Immunology

5504 Evidence for Defects in V(D)J Rearrangements in Patients with Severe Combined Immunodeficiency
Toku-ichiro Abe, Ikuya Tsuge, Yoshiro Kamachi, Shinpei Torii, Kazuhiko Utsumi, Yasushi Akahori, Yoshikazu Ichihara, Yoshikazu Kurosawa, and Hiroshi Matsuoka

5514 Antigenic Surface of the Bee Venom Allergen Phospholipase A_2: Structural and Functional Analysis of Human IgG4 Antibodies Reveals Potential Role in Protection
Thomas Dudler, Theres Schneider, Robert R. Annand, Michael H. Gelb, and Mark Suter

5523 Pattern of Anti-Small Nuclear Ribonucleoprotein Antibodies in MRL/Mp-*lpr/lpr* Mice Suggests That the Intact U1 snRNP Particle Is Their Autoimmunogenic Target
Saeed Fatenejad, Warren Brooks, Ari Schwartz, and Joe Craft

5532 Cytokine mRNA Expression in Salivary Gland Biopsies of Sjögren's Syndrome
Robert I. Fox, Ho-Il Kang, Dale Ando, John Abrams, and Eva Pisa

5540 Functional Cytotoxic T Cells Are Associated with Focal Lesions in the Brains of SJL Mice with Experimental Herpes Simplex Encephalitis
Stephen J. Hudson and J. Wayne Streilein

5548 Both Naive and Memory CD4 T Cell Subsets Become Anergic During MAIDS and Each Subset Can Sustain Disease
Susanne Koch, Girija Muralidhar, and Susan L. Swain

5557 Clonal Analysis of Alloreactive T Cell Responses Against the Closely Related B2705 and B2703 Subtypes: Implications for HLA-B27 Association to Spondyloarthropathy
Daniel López, Rosa García-Hoyo, and José A. López de Castro

5572 Transfection of Thyroid Autoantigens into EBV-Transformed B Cell Lines: Recognition by Graves' Disease Thyroid T Cells
Raymond J. Mullins, Yuti Chernajovsky, Colin Dayan, Marco Londei, and Marc Feldmann

5581 Clonal Expansion and Persistence of Human T Cells Specific for an Immunodominant Myelin Basic Protein Peptide
Kai W. Wucherpfennig, Jingwu Zhang, Chris Witek, Makoto Matsui, Yalda Modabber, Kohei Ota, and David A. Hafler

5595 Author Index

5597 Information for Contributors

5599 Submission Form

5600 Membership Form

Volume 152 • Number 12 • June 15, 1994

Cellular Immunology and Immune Regulation

5603 Cytotoxic T Cell Repertoire Selection: A Single Amino Acid Determines Alternative Class I Restriction
Cornelia C. Bergmann, Lili Tong, Racquel V. Cua, John L. Sensintaffar, and Stephen A. Stohlman

5613 Immature CD45RA^{low}RO^{low} T Cells in the Human Cord Blood: I. Antecedents of CD45RA^{+} Unprimed T Cells
Margarita Bofill, Arne N. Akbar, Michael Salmon, Michael Robinson, Graham Burford, and George Janossy

5624 Activation Induces Sensitivity Toward APO-1 (CD95)-Mediated Apoptosis in Human B Cells
Peter T. Daniel and Peter H. Krammer

5633 Thiol-Mediated Redox Regulation of Lymphocyte Proliferation: Possible Involvement of Adult T Cell Leukemia-Derived Factor and Glutathione in Transferrin Receptor Expression
Satoshi Iwata, Toshiyuki Hori, Norihito Sato, Yasuyo Ueda-Taniguchi, Toshio Yamabe, Hajime Nakamura, Hiroshi Masutani, and Junji Yodoi

5643 Costimulation Through CD28 Enhances T Cell-Dependent B Cell Activation Via CD40-CD40L Interaction
Stephen J. Klaus, Lesya M. Pinchuk, Hans D. Ochs, Che-Leung Law, William C. Fanslow, Richard J. Armitage, and Edward A. Clark

5653 Expression of the Homotypic Adhesion Molecule E-Cadherin by Immature Murine Thymocytes and Thymic Epithelial Cells
Min-Geol Lee, Susan O. Sharrow, Andrew G. Farr, Alfred Singer, and Mark C. Udey

5660 Molecular Context of a Viral T Cell Determinant Within a Chimeric Bacterial Protein Alters the Diversity of Its T Cell Recognition
Richard Lo-Man, Pierre Martineau, Jean-Michel Betton, Maurice Hofnung, and Claude Leclerc

5670 LFA-1-Mediated Antigen-Independent T Cell Adhesion Is Regulated by CD4 and p56^{lck} Tyrosine Kinase
Fabienne Mazerolles, Christiane Barbat, Sylvain Meloche, Sophie Gratton, Mahdhia Soula, Remi Fagard, Siegmund Fischer, Claire Hivroz, Jacques Bernier, Rafick P. Sekaly, and Alain Fischer

5680 Signal Transduction Mediated by the Reconstituted IL-2 Receptor: Evidence for a Cell Type-Specific Function of IL-2 Receptor β-Chain
Yasuhiro Minami, Isao Oishi, Zhao-jun Liu, Shigeto Nakagawa, Tadaaki Miyazaki, and Tadatsugu Taniguchi

5691 TCR-Dependent and -Independent Signaling Mechanisms Differentially Regulate Lymphokine Gene Expression in the Murine T Helper Clone D10.G4.1
Honami Naora, Joseph G. Altin, and Ian G. Young

5703 Inhibition of the Transendothelial Migration of Human T Lymphocytes by Prostaglandin E_2
Nancy Oppenheimer-Marks, Arthur F. Kavanaugh, and Peter E. Lipsky

5714 Control of T Lymphocyte Activation and IL-2 Receptor Expression by Endogenously Secreted Lymphokines
Felipe X. Pimentel-Muiños, M. Angeles Muñoz-Fernández, and Manuel Fresno

5723 IL-4 Treatment of Small Splenic B Cells Induces Costimulatory Molecules B7–1 and B7–2
Risa M. Stack, Deborah J. Lenschow, Gary S. Gray, Jeffrey A. Bluestone, and Frank W. Fitch

5734 Antigen Presentation by Human Dermal Microvascular Endothelial Cells: Immunoregulatory Effect of IFN-γ and IL-10
Meena Vora, Hans Yssel, Jan E. de Vries, and Marvin A. Karasek

Molecular and Structural Immunology

5742 HLA-DR3 Molecules Can Bind Peptides Carrying Two Alternative Specific Submotifs
Annemieke Geluk, Krista E. van Meijgaarden, Scott Southwood, Carla Oseroff, Jan Wouter Drijfhout, Rene R. P. de Vries, Tom H. M. Ottenhoff, and Alessandro Sette

5749 Structure, Chromosomal Localization, and Methylation Pattern of the Human *mb-1* Gene
Hyunjung Ha, Barry L. Barnoski, Lirong Sun, Beverly S. Emanuel, and Peter D. Burrows

5758 Molecular Cloning and Characterization of a Murine LPS-Inducible cDNA
Caroline G. L. Lee, Jean Demarquoy, Marian J. Jackson, and William E. O'Brien

Host Defense

5768 Distinct Effects of Human Herpesvirus 6 and Human Herpesvirus 7 on Surface Molecule Expression and Function of $CD4^+$ T Cells
Maho Furukawa, Masaki Yasukawa, Yoshihiro Yakushijin, and Shigeru Fujita

5776 Administration of Recombinant Human IL-7 to Mice Alters the Composition of B-Lineage Cells and T Cell Subsets, Enhances T Cell Function, and Induces Regression of Established Metastases
Kristin L. Komschlies, Theresa A. Gregorio, M. Eilene Gruys, Timothy C. Back, Connie R. Faltynek, and Robert H. Wiltrout

5785 Nitric Oxide Production by Splenic Macrophages Is Not Responsible for T Cell Suppression During Acute Infection with Lactate Dehydrogenase-Elevating Virus
Raymond R. R. Rowland, Eric A. Butz, and Peter G. W. Plagemann

5796 Use of *N*-Acetyl Cysteine to Increase Intracellular Glutathione During the Induction of Antitumor Responses by IL-2
Chang-Yeol Yim, John B. Hibbs, Jr., John R. McGregor, Raymond E. Galinsky, and Wolfram E. Samlowski

Inflammation

5806 CD23 Interacts with a New Functional Extracytoplasmic Domain Involving *N*-Linked Oligosaccharides on CD21
Jean-Pierre Aubry, Sibylle Pochon, Jean-François Gauchat, Arsenio Nueda-Marin, V. Michael Holers, Pierre Graber, Christiane Siegfried, and Jean-Yves Bonnefoy

5814 In Vivo and In Vitro Functional Examination of a Conserved Epitope of L- and E-Selectin Crucial for Leukocyte-Endothelial Cell Interactions
Robert F. Bargatze, Sandy Kurk, Gayle Watts, Takashi K. Kishimoto, Clarence A. Speer, and Mark A. Jutila

5826 Modulation of Fcγ and Complement Receptor Function by the Glycosyl-Phosphatidylinositol-Anchored Form of FcγRIII
Jeffrey C. Edberg and Robert P. Kimberly

5836 Monoclonal Antibody to an Activation Neoepitope of $\alpha_M\beta_2$ Inhibits Multiple $\alpha_M\beta_2$ Functions
Gabriella S. Elemer and Thomas S. Edgington

5845 Macrophage-Derived Nitric Oxide Is Involved in the Depressed Concanavalin A Responsiveness of Splenic Lymphocytes from Rats Administered Morphine In Vivo
Karamarie Fecho, Kimberly A. Maslonek, Mary E. Coussons-Read, Linda A. Dykstra, and Donald T. Lysle

5853 Protective Effect of an Adenosine Kinase Inhibitor in Septic Shock
Gary S. Firestein, David Boyle, David A. Bullough, Harry E. Gruber, Fereydoun G. Sajjadi, Annika Montag, Barbara Sambol, and Kevin M. Mullane

5860 Transforming Growth Factor-β1 Mediates Mast Cell Chemotaxis
Barry L. Gruber, Mary J. Marchese, and Richard R. Kew

5868 Recombinant Soluble CD14 Inhibits LPS-Induced Tumor Necrosis Factor-α Production by Cells in Whole Blood
Alain Haziot, Guo-Wei Rong, Vladimír Bažil, Jack Silver, and Sanna M. Goyert

5877 Inhibition of Ceramide Pathway Does Not Affect Ability of TNF-α to Activate Nuclear Factor-κB
Lennart D. Johns, Timothy Sarr, and Gerald E. Ranges

5883 Inflammatory Granuloma Formation Is Mediated by TNF-α-Inducible Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1
Nicholas W. Lukacs, Stephen W. Chensue, Robert M. Strieter, Kelly Warmington, and Steven L. Kunkel

5890 Substrate Specificities of Murine $C\bar{1}s$
Ronald T. Ogata, Pamela J. Low, Bonnie M. Bradt, and Neil R. Cooper

5896 Identification of a Novel 33-kDa C1q-Binding Site on Human Blood Platelets
Ellinor I. B. Peerschke, K. B. M. Reid, and Berhane Ghebrehiwet

5902 CD31 (PECAM-1), CDw32 (FcγRII), and Anti-HLA Class I Monoclonal Antibodies Recognize Phosphotyrosine-Containing Proteins on the Surface of Human Neutrophils
Keith M. Skubitz and Said A. Goueli

5912 Kirsten Sarcoma Virus-Immortalized Mast Cell Lines: Reversible Inhibition of Growth by Dexamethasone and Evidence for the Presence of an Autocrine Growth Factor
Elena Tchekneva and William E. Serafin

5922 Signal Transduction Pathway in Human Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes for Chemotaxis Induced by a Chemotactic Factor: Distinct from the Pathway for Superoxide Anion Production
Kozo Yasui, Munehiro Yamazaki, Mari Miyabayashi, Takahisa Tsuno, and Atsushi Komiyama

5930 TNF-β Produced by Human T Lymphotropic Virus Type I-Infected Cells Influences the Proliferation of Human Endothelial Cells and Fibroblasts
Feng Yu, Yasuto Itoyama, Jun-ichi Kira, Kazuo Fujihara, Takuro Kobayashi, Tetsuyuki Kitamoto, Akio Suzumura, Naoki Yamamoto, Yutaka Nakajima, and Ikuo Goto

Clinical Immunology

5940 Overexpression of Zinc-Finger Transcription Factor Z-225/Egr-1 in Synoviocytes from Rheumatoid Arthritis Patients
Wilhelm K. Aicher, Andreas H. Heer, Andreas Trabandt, S. Louis Bridges, Jr., Harry W. Schroeder, Jr., Renate E. Gay, Hermann Eibel, Hans H. Peter, Ulrich Siebenlist, William J. Koopman, and Steffen Gay

5949 Restoration of IFN-γ Production and Lymphocyte Proliferation in Visceral Leishmaniasis
Edgar M. Carvalho, Olívia Bacellar, Cari Brownell, Tânia Regis, Robert L. Coffman, and Steven G. Reed

5957 B Cell Differentiation Defects in Common Variable Immunodeficiency Are Ameliorated After Stimulation with Anti-CD40 Antibody and IL-10
Eli M. Eisenstein, Kevin Chua, and Warren Strober

5969 Expression of Homing and Adhesion Molecules in Infiltrated Islets of Langerhans and Salivary Glands of Nonobese Diabetic Mice
Christelle Faveeuw, Marie-Claude Gagnerault, and Françoise Lepault

5979 Increased TGF-β and Decreased Oncogene Expression by ω-3 Fatty Acids in the Spleen Delays Onset of Autoimmune Disease in B/W Mice
Gabriel Fernandes, Chandrasekar Bysani, Jaya T. Venkatraman, Vikram Tomar, and Weiguo Zhao

5988 Structure-Function Studies on a Polyreactive (Natural) Autoantibody: Polyreactivity Is Dependent on Somatically Generated Sequences in the Third Complementarity-Determining Region of the Antibody Heavy Chain
Thierry Martin, Rachel Crouzier, Jean-Christophe Weber, Thomas J. Kipps, and Jean-Louis Pasquali

5997 Pathogenesis of Hyperacute Experimental Autoimmune Myasthenia Gravis: Acetylcholine Receptor/Cholinergic Site/Receptor Function/Autoimmunity
Mirta Mihovilovic, Diana Donnelly-Roberts, David P. Richman, and Marino Martinez-Carrion

6003 Defective Production of Anti-Inflammatory Cytokine, TGF-β by T Cell Lines of Patients with Active Multiple Sclerosis
Foroozan Mokhtarian, Yong Shi, Djamshid Shirazian, Linda Morgante, Aaron Miller, and David Grob

6011 T-B Collaboration for Autoantibody Production in *lpr* Mice Is Cognate and MHC-Restricted
Eric S. Sobel, Vellalore N. Kakkanaiah, Manickasundari Kakkanaiah, Robert L. Cheek, Philip L. Cohen, and Robert A. Eisenberg

6017 High Expression of Vγ8 Is a Shared Feature of Human γδ T Cells in the Epithelium of the Gut and in the Inflamed Synovial Tissue
Kalle Söderström, Anders Bucht, Eva Halapi, Carina Lundqvist, Alvar Grönberg, Ethel Nilsson, Daniela L. M. Orsini, Yvonne van de Wal, Frits Koning, Marie-Louise Hammarström, and Rolf Kiessling

6028 Complement Activation by Recombinant HIV-1 Glycoprotein gp120
Caner Süsal, Michael Kirschfink, Marianne Kröpelin, Volker Daniel, and Gerhard Opelz

6035 Author Index

6037 Information for Contributors

6039 Submission Form

6040 Membership Form

6045 Ad Hoc Reviewers

6051 Author Index to Volume 152

6065 Subject Index to Volume 152